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the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are employed in the public sector has increased by 1.5 million, from 2.5 million in 1980 to 4 million in 1995. The public sector has become a major employer in the UK, and its growth has been a major factor in the overall growth of the economy.

The public sector has also become a major provider of social services, and its growth has been a major factor in the overall growth of the economy. The public sector has become a major provider of social services, and its growth has been a major factor in the overall growth of the economy. The public sector has become a major provider of social services, and its growth has been a major factor in the overall growth of the economy.

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Anti-Christian Cults.

AN ATTEMPT TO SHOW THAT

Spiritualism, Theosophy and Christian Science

ARE DEVOID OF SUPERNATURAL POWERS AND
ARE CONTRARY TO THE CHRISTIAN RELIGION.

—BY—

A. H. BARRINGTON, A.B., B.D.,

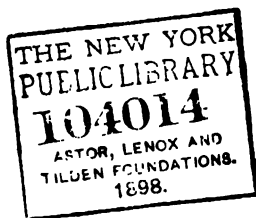
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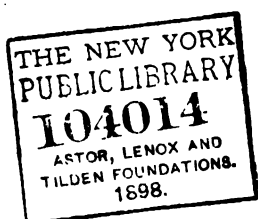
ROY VAN
CLARK
VAN BUREN

Commendatory.

To the Reader :

THE request to commend this book, coming from a valued Presbyter in this Diocese, and also a dear personal friend, is one to which I very cordially give heed. If only to testify publicly to my warm confidence in him, as a devoted servant of God, in the Ministry of His Church, the request could well be granted.

But beyond this range of personal feeling, one is always glad to commend every honest effort made to stem somewhat, if it may be this, whatever a deluge of the reading public, going on to the verge of the abyss to-day, by the many clever men, who, in the pursuit of the smooth and easy, have been led to the loss of the degree—great and small, in a variety of ways—before the public gate-way of the new era, and the new philosophies, theories, and religions, their best good.



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But beyond this range of personal feeling, one is always glad to commend every honest effort made to stem somewhat, if it may be, this wholesale delusion of the reading public, going on to such a wide extent to-day, by the many clever tricksters, the enchanters, the smooth and easy talkers, the magicians of every degree—great and small—male and female—who come before the public daily with their wares for sale: the new philosophies, their recently patented systems of religion, their fresh panaceas for all our many human

ills, and who in this, in a strange measure, bewitch public eye; and who in most egregiously fool people, lead many weak and unstable Christian away from the old faith, aside from the rough and narrow path.

"Cults," these are well called make-shifts, patch medicine processes; and all thoroughly "Anti-Christian Cults," most veritably and far too effectually, they always prove to be. New they also are, in one sense and yet not new, in a more true and exact sense. Old and very old, full of decay and moral rottenness; full of foul odors and intellectual poison, and the germs of fatal spiritual disease hid beneath—as all history shows. Old ghosts of old-time heresies, they are—one. Ghosts that will not lie down in their graves; but to rise again each passing century, or even decades assume some new and more fanciful dress, perhaps shade more picturesque and fashionable than before; so they live again, parading the old lie under changed terms and in smart language: beguiling many weak and sin-laden souls, fooling the people, attracting the unwary, shaking the unstable; as the latest fashions, the latest mental "cult," the newest and freshest "religion" always has done, always will do: something that is to come to "reform," to supersede and dethrone the old.

Nor are we at all hopeful or expectant that the innumerable "ghosts" will ever permanently die. Send them all to-day, and they will all rise up again on

tomorrow, at least in some other place, and in some other way. "There is nothing new under the sun," is written in these subtle lines of moral and intellectual warfare. And so the long spiritual combat of truth against error, of the Church against the devil, of Christ against the world, of God against the worldly mammon, of righteousness against unrighteousness shall ever go on—until "this tyranny" be "overthrown," and until that bright day of "the new Heaven and the new earth" shall come: when this weary and weary earthly schooling is done, under the paternal discipline of Almighty God: and until His "Father's Kingdom" shall be accomplished. We will not vainly and fruitlessly shall win, in that Great Last Day, when He shall "call the times or the seasons, which are His own to appoint, in His own Power." For this purpose, we must "patiently wait, and lovingly" "work out our salvation," until that Day shall dawn, and "the night of this world's shadows shall "flee away."

Yet, let us welcome each and every earnest Christian to be by every preacher of the old-time Gospel, every avowed and changeless Creed of the passing ages, as he does his share in upholding the Eternal Truth of God, and the Revelation of Jesus Christ; each one standing in his own lot, where his Master may have placed him, however though that lot is, modest and humble though that lot may seem to be. Hence, our humble prayer and our fervent hope is, that the blessing of God, which is the life-giving book, now issuing from the press, may be

brother for the helpful reading and the reasonable comfort of his many friends in the Church; and we trust also for the help of some others who are beyond and without. We well know he sends it out, not for the purpose of controversy, but from a heart and mind full of devotion to the Adorable Person of Jesus Christ our Blessed Lord. "Who of God is made unto us, our Wisdom, our Righteousness, our Sanctification, and our Final Redemption.

ISAAC LEA NICHOLSON,

Milwaukee,
WHITSUN: 1898.

Bishop of Milwaukee

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ANTI-CHRISTIAN CULTS.

The Case Stated.

WELL spake Rabbi Gamaliel of old when he cautioned the Sanhedrin to "take heed" as to what they intended to do concerning the new faith, which was increasing with such alarming rapidity. "Take heed . . . lest haply ye be found fighting against God." He related a number of the history of the chosen people, and said: "If this counsel or this word be of men, it will come to nought; but if it be of God, we cannot overthrow it."

¹ Acts vi. 14-16.

CHRISTIANITY IMPREGNABLE, CHRISTIANITY UNSTABLE.

That Christianity is of Divine origin, a part of the eternal plan and purpose of Almighty God, we have not the shadow of a doubt. That it can be overthrown, that it is unstable, we are not, therefore, alarmed at its ultimate success. Nothing could be more natural from our thoughts. Men do, however, *fight against God.*" They are timid, and they are turned from the straight and narrow path. They are readily deceived and to their hurt. They, like the Athenians of old, are attracted and won over by anything new and strange, till, actually hoping for light, they are plunged further into darkness. Too many (if there were but two or three) were too many)—too many are being deceived and blinded, and led astray to-day by false hopes, and promises, and claim to be certain religious yet anti-Christian cults. In vain would undermine the truth of the Gospel of Jesus. Undoubtedly, like other false religions, they spring up in the night of darkness.

would not accept Him, they could not at His counsel's, but their rejected Messiah is today the Christ of history.

It is written: "Cursed is everyone that hangeeth on a tree," and the Jews in th desire to bear ignominy upon the hope of the world, through His own people, hang Him to a tree. But behold, the Cross v comes and sits upon the throne of the Lord, and He is King of kings, and Jesus w looked on as a curse. That whosoever believ on Him shall not perish but have everlasting life.

The Jews assigned their Messiah to a curse, and so for every moment the glory of the world was in the curse which th world bore because their Redeemer has fastened himself to a tree, and people even until now

have cursed him who died at Calvary, yet o on the same day arose The Light to light the darkness. And how the nations, th have seen this great light, have been illumined: how they have advanced: how th have prospered: how completely have th

distanced the nations who are in darkness how they are still advancing and that not so much intellectually as morally—all this is due to the preaching of the Gospel to Christianity; and yet there are those who would give it up for some passing fancy that can only lead them back into darkness, uncertainty, despair. How many of us realize how very much of the present civilization and enjoyment of life, is directly and solely due to the religion of Jesus Christ?

THE POWER OF CHRIST

As Dean Alford has said: "That which is most deeply working in modern life and thought is the mind of Christ. His name has passed over our institutions and much more has His Spirit penetrated into our social and domestic existence."

John von Müller, the famous Swiss historian, declares: "Christ is the key to the history of the world. Not only does it harmonize with the mission of Christ, but is subordinated to it."²

² Lorimer's *Argument for Christianity*.

And the great German philosopher, Fichte says: "We and our whole age are so rooted in the soil of Christianity and have sprung from it; it has exercised its influence in most manifold ways on the whole of our culture, and we should be absolutely nothing of all that we are, if this mighty principle had not preceded us."

Dr. Lorimer in his admirable work, *The Argument for Christianity*, says: "In France there is a magnificent cartoon, by Paul Chavard, representing what may be termed the palingenesis of human society. The great picture is divided into two horizontal zones. In the upper one we have a flaring, noisy triumphant procession of the imperial Cæsars. There are lictors, generals, banners, spoils, prisoners, elephants, eagles, and indeed everything to suggest insolent and unchallenged power. But the lower zone is pervaded by the feeling of silence, obscurity, patience, and suffering. It discloses the primitive Christians at prayer in the catacombs, which they had dug to serve them both as chapel and grave."

beneath the throne of the emperor. The contrast is complete, and like all master-pieces of art, tells its own story. It teaches that the pagan civilization of Rome, when at the height of its strength and splendor, and when entirely oblivious to danger, was being steadily, though slowly, undermined; and was inevitably doomed to give place to a new order, born of a new and despised creed. It is well known that the patricians, the philosophers and even the plebs of the eternal city, held in contempt a religion that had a cross for its altar and an alleged malefactor for its hero. But notwithstanding this supercilious self-confidence, Christianity, weak, unattractive, and unostentatious, was destined to triumph and to give to history a new channel and a new course of development."³

How completely has it triumphed! How it has revolutionized the laws, the customs, the ideas, the very feelings of men until to-day marvellously improved their condition. Will

³ P. 60, 61.

may Lowell say: "There cannot be four place on this planet ten miles square, where a decent man can live in decency, comfort and security, supporting and educating his children, unspoiled and unpolluted; a place where age is revered, infancy protected, manhood respected, womanhood honored, and life in due regard—where the Gospel of Christ has not gone and cleared the way, laid foundations and made decency and security possible."

CHRISTIANITY AND INTELLECTUALITY.

Now we sometimes hear it claimed, that a greater degree of intellectuality has been attained in the past than has yet been produced under the enlightening influence of revealed religion. What if it prove true? Christianity shall never bow down before it for who does not know that the intellectuality of passed ages was hopelessly mixed with debauchery and every kind of wickedness? To-day the worldly exalt the intellectual, and Christianity would humble even them,

cause sin is universal, and they are not excluded from its power. Because the educated and the gifted are truly sinners, we have done more to bring dishonor upon civilization and to threaten society with ruin than the unendowed: because again it is true that "perverted education, misdirected shrewdness and calculating self-regard" can do more to trouble and degrade mankind than can possibly be equalled by the desperation of poverty and the evil design of illiteracy combined.

We unhesitatingly admit, however, that the world had learned much in the way of art and literature before the advent of the Light of the world, and that Greek culture and Roman jurisprudence have had a marked influence over even our present civilization. But when we hear men bemoaning the lost arts and saying, *e.g.*, that we never again shall see the equal of the pyramids of Egypt or the hanging gardens of Babylon, we can but say (albeit somewhat impatiently) that Christianity is not concerned with such things.

Christianity aims to build character, to teach men how to live righteously. It does not ignore the intellectual in man, nor has it any controversy with all true science. It encourages to the utmost, if it does not take the lead, the effort to teach man "how to speak, how to write, how to think, how to build cathedrals, paint pictures, and compose sweet songs, and the educational feature is a strong characteristic of all its foreign missions, but especially teaches men how to curb their passions, how to restrain their violence, how to enjoy their freedom, how to promote the well being of one another. In a word, it would knit into one communion and fellowship the world of men, through the mystical Body of Christ. It would destroy enmities, dispel all variance, heal all differences, bind all classes and conditions of men into one loving and beloved brotherhood, under the Fatherhood of God, through Jesus Christ. It teaches that the only warfare to be maintained is that against the common enemy of mankind, sin; while it strives to lead

the ills and woes of man, to assuage pain and sorrow, to dispel darkness and misery. It would suppress all injustice and selfishness in man and enlarge his sympathies, provoke him to deeds of beneficence, and instill in him the principles of rectitude, that men may live soberly, righteously and godly in this present world."

THE KINGDOM OF CHRIST.

Again, with the author of *Ecce Homo*, we ask: What is the Kingdom of Christ?

"It is a world which, whatever its sins, its distance from ideal excellence, has recognized as the standard of its actions the law, which the Son of God spake on the Mount: a world where before His coming only a few wise and good men held somewhat of these precepts, and dreamed, like Plato, of an imaginary republic, but never in their wildest thoughts believed that society could be other than the selfish, and corrupt, and earthly thing they saw about them: yet every one of these lofty maxims has mastered the conscience of man."

every one has been received as the acknowledged pattern of private, of social, of human goodness; when every good thus far attained has sprung from the unselfish spirit the enjoined, and even in the midst of unbelief, superstition, of worldly policy, this spirit to-day labors not in vain; when every reform in the outward condition of mankind, even hope of liberty, and peace, and social justice but the undespairing aim of men who believe that there is such a thing as a redeemed humanity; and this Christendom with its blessings, its hopes, its toils, its immortal aspirations, is the growth of the Word He spoke at the Mount, He wrought on the Cross. *Ecce Homo!* Behold the Man! Behold the religion of the Son of God and the Saviour of mankind."

ANTI-CHRISTIAN CULTS AND THEIR ADHERENTS

Behold the religion that men would give up. From this, they turn aside to be comforted by the unreal in Spiritualism, to be mystified by the wonders of Theosophy, to

captivated by the deceptive cures of Christian Science.

What these anti-Christian cults, which are making inroads into the Household of Faith are, we shall attempt to show in succeeding chapters. We would now simply seek to know who they are that have recourse to them.

First; there are those who would gladly be rid of the sense of responsibility for the deeds done in the flesh. They may approve of what is right but they do not do it. They like neither to be compelled to do what is right in the sight of God nor to suffer the consequences of the evil that they have done. This is the law of God and man, but they would readily be attracted by any cult that claimed to destroy the reality of sin or that so expanded the idea of God as to destroy His Personality and make of Him an all-comprehensive and all-comprehending non-entity. It is useless, however. We must appear before the judgment seat of Chr that "every one may receive the things (

in his body, according to that he has done whether it be good or bad."

Next, there are those, poor souls, not well grounded in the faith, who know not what the Church and Bible teach, who have not experienced the comforts of religion and are ignorant of the purposes of the Almighty. When afflictions come upon them, or even adversity, they cannot realize that the Almighty may have meant it for some good even as He does not willingly afflict or grieve the children of men. At first they are stunned, next they rebel, then they turn from the only help in time of need, to the vanities and deceptions of human ingenuity.

The last class are those who see not in the religion of Jesus something to be incorporated into and give true character to their daily life, something to carry them out of themselves into the world of loving sympathy and beneficence, whose indifference and selfishness are at the root of all their ills. They might interest themselves in the mysterious and uncanny or they would selfishly assume

to any system of sin that reigns in the world of all pain and suffering. We know now that the Master Himself has come in joy but first He suffered pain. He came on into our world He was crucified to save our way to eternal life and with Christ. It is the will of God. His eternal purpose cannot be changed. He sent His Son into the world and we know through Him might be saved. He sent His Son to be the Light of the world and manifestly has He dispelled the darkness. Let us then not be led astray and deceived by false counsel and words that we may not let us open our hearts unto the Light of the truth as it is in Jesus. That we may be illuminated by the Light of truth and life.

* Prayer Book Office for the Sick.



Spiritualism.

ITS CLAIMS, MANIFESTATIONS AND PHENOMENA.

THE problem of life and death is indeed a mystery. What is before us? How are we to triumph over the temptations that allure us, the difficulties that beset us and the obstacles that lie in our path, so as to accomplish the purpose for which we were sent into the world? But above all, what becomes of us? What are man's condition and circumstances after death?

A DEAD FAITH.

With a dead, worthless faith, man goes through life, carelessly indifferent to these things, living in the narrow, selfish

enjoyment of the hope of temporariness. Without the comforts and benefits of a holy Christian living, they are suddenly brought in pain and sorrow to confront the great problems of life. With no preparation they ask with a cry, that pierces our hearts. "What is the purpose of life? What is the meaning of death? Where is my loved one? Why, if there is a God, was I not warned and prepared for this great trouble that is come upon me?" Painfully they are made to realize, at such a time, the truth of St. Paul's words. "Now we see through a glass darkly," enigmatically, as every phase of life is then an enigma to them. Hopelessly they admit that "now we know in part," and what they do not know of life, makes it full of mystery to them. The only solution is through faith in Jesus Christ, but they have not learned to walk by faith rather than by knowledge; their faith is dead, and so the door of peace, and comfort, and hope is closed to them. We cannot chide them, but we do pity them and pray that the Almighty "who does not will-

ingly afflict or grieve the children of men," would sanctify this affliction to their good, and in spite of their faithlessness, selfishness and rebelliousness, might "so fetch them home" again to His flock that they might henceforth enjoy the "comfort of a reasonable, religious and holy hope." I say: "Fetch them home again," because they know that there is a much more perfect vision, a much more complete knowledge than that now vouchsafed them; but they are not willing to wait, till all shall be revealed. They want to know now and so they turn from the religion of Jesus Christ to attempt the impossible and seek through forbidden ways to peer into that which Almighty God has concealed behind an impenetrable veil.

SPIRITUALISM.

Their faithlessness, their despair, their eagerness for more light makes them easy, not to say willing, victims of that relic of those ancient heathen religions, whose priests trafficked upon the ignorance and supersti-

tion of the people, who lived in darkness and had not yet seen the Great Light. I refer, of course, to Spiritualism. It is not new. It has existed in some form or other almost from man's infancy. It is based upon the assumption that the spirits of the dead can and do communicate with the living, through the agency of peculiarly constituted persons called mediums, and that certain physical phenomena, which transcend all known natural laws, are produced by direct action of spirits or by spiritualistic power imparted to mediums, or others peculiarly susceptible to such influence. A partial truth lies at the root of this error, for the spirit of man does not die, but continues to exist after separation from the body; in addition to this, we are more influenced by spiritual powers, as we go through the earth-life, than we imagine.

Aside from these facts, we see in Spiritualism nothing but useless and profane imposition, deceit and trickery, accomplished by most mercenary motives. Most of these mediums are influenced by s

powers, they are the powers of darkness no of the light, for they are subject (if at all) to evil spirits and not to the spirits of departed saints.

MODERN SPIRITUALISM.

Spiritualism was revived in, or, we may say, Modern Spiritualism dates from 1848 through the Voss or Fox sisters of Hydesville, New York, who called attention to the various rappings that occurred when they were present, and who devised a code of communication whereby conversation could be carried on with the supposed intelligence alleged to produce these sounds. From this circumstance, quite an impetus was given to Spiritualism and large numbers of circles were established both in this country and in Europe. To what purpose are these circles or seances held! Manifestly to record the wonderful table tipping, raps, automatic writing with pencil or planchette or ouija board, writings in a folded slate without visible means, trance-speaking or letter-writing; the production of physical phenomena, such

as lights, musical sounds, playing upon visible or invisible instruments, bringing flowers or other material objects into closed rooms, the materialization of hands or complete human figures, spirit photography, floating in the air without visible means of support, etc. Such manifestations and phenomena, it is claimed, prove the genuineness of spiritualistic communications; and such communications are alleged to be the attested proof of the survival of the departed who furnish instruction in moral and philosophical knowledge.

**SPIRITUALISM OF NO BENEFIT SPIRITUALLY,
MENTALLY, INTELLECTUALLY.**

Now in the first place, we have reason to thank God that the reality of the life beyond the grave does not depend upon the flimsy prop of Spiritualism, but on the fact of the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

In the second place, what moral benefit could possibly follow from these alleged spiritualistic manifestations, the purpose of which is to attempt that which God in

His wise providence hath thought wise to permit, or to make clear that w God will not now reveal? What can the afflicted possibly derive from materialization of a hand or arm or of the whole body of a departed friend, w cannot be touched, but must be viewed in dim, uncertain light in which evil re What solace can be derived from the twaddle said to be a message from the s land? What lack of considerateness, n say love, is manifest in the alleged spiri our departed communicating with us thro a third party, a stranger, and then only the assurance that like the Gypsy fortune teller, we must cross the hand of the me with silver? Unfortunately the day superstition and humbuggery are not and it would seem that the people like t deceived, even as Jeremiah said of old: ‘ prophets prophesy falsely and the p bear rule by their means and my people to have it so.’¹

¹ Jer. v. 31.

But surely, there can be no moral grandeur, no uplifting of the soul, no broadening of the mind, no advance in the way of righteousness, not even any real or lasting comfort in such things as these. In fact in no respect has Spiritualism enlightened, advanced or benefitted mankind.

In the third place, as to knowledge, moral or philosophical, Spiritualism affords none. It has done, it is doing, nothing for the intellectual improvement of mankind: it is not a benefit mentally or morally. Indeed its manifestations are not from the spirit-land and its phenomena are in no sense supernatural.

IT IS DECEPTION.

Its spirit rappings are believed to be physiological, as one of the Fox sisters is said to have admitted that the rapping by which they started the modern phase of Spiritualism was produced by a friction of their knee or other joints and suddenly stopping them back again.*

* Before her death she is said to have confessed this confession.

Slate writing is simply a trick of *leger* man. Spirit letter-writing is deceit, spiritualism nothing but composite pictures and undoubted trickery, with many mediums, having been worsted, have admitted that they practiced deceit.

INVESTIGATIONS.

Many *investigation* commissions have investigated the claims of Spiritualism. The L. H. C. commission from the University of Pennsylvania is thorough yet unprejudiced. It admitted that they could not disprove a single *spirit* fact and that they could possibly even do the same things do by *mediums*. The L. H. C. commission, before whom the Association met, Madame P. had no *held* ground was rather unsatisfied with being convinced of the supernatural character of the phenomena, other being unable to offer any satisfactory explanation. This may seem to *favor* the claims of spiritualists who seek to convince by demonstration not by *unassailable*

[illegible][illegible]

words, at his command. No success in the attempt to explain this feat was made by Hellar until he brought a mirror with him. When it did not reflect the rope (showing that there was indeed no rope to be reflected), Hellar concluded the whole thing was hypnotized. The field of hypnotism, or

^a Narrated from memory.

ism, presents the widest opportunities for deception, for making things that are not though they did appear, for making people see things that are not. It affords a opportunity for bewildering and deceiving people, but without the necessity of having recourse to spiritualistic communication at all. If there be anything in what is known as the odylie force—that mysterious power developed in connection with the brain and nerve centre, and by which it was attempted to account for the phenomena of animal magnetism—it is only another link in the chain of evidence that demonstrates that these mysterious phenomena are distinctly physical, and in no way dependent upon spiritualistic communication.

LIFE'S MYSTERIES AND SPIRITUALISM: UNSUBSTANTIATED CLAIMS.

We need not to be assured of the truth of S. Paul's assertions, "now we see through a glass darkly . . . now we know in part." Life is full of mysteries,

little we see reflected as we are passing through, makes it one vast enigma. We are puzzled, perplexed. We know so little that it seems to make the problem of life the more difficult of solution.

We would know more, and Spiritualism comes forward with the claim that it can communicate with those beyond the veil, and through such means is enabled to clear our vision and give us that more perfect knowledge that we crave. It would substantiate its claims, not by unassailable testimony, but by ocular demonstration, by manifestations and phenomena. But these evidences have so often been detected as fraudulent, mediums have so repeatedly admitted trickery, commissions have so many times declared that there was nothing supernatural therein, prestidigitators so confidently declared their ability to reproduce any phenomena said to be done by spiritualistic power and have substantiated such claims. There are so many ways by which all these things may be shown to be physiological phenomena, that the con-

clusion is irresistible: Spiritualism does not and cannot substantiate its claims. Its manifestations and phenomena in no sense prove that they are due to spiritualistic communications or powers.

CHRIST THE SOLUTION.

We, however, are passing through the earth-life but once. Who then, amid all the trials, sorrows, perplexities and mysteries of life, can afford to place any confidence, can hope for any comfort, from that which is surrounded with so much fraud, deceit and unsubstantiated claims?

On the other hand, Luthardt, in *Fundamental Truths* says: "Man is a question; the word of Christ is its answer. Man is an enigma; the word of Christ is its solution. In an algebraical equation of three known quantities and one unknown, viz., X, the value of X being found, the correctness of the solution is proven by its perfect accordance with the other quantities. And the case here is exactly parallel. The word of Christ

satisfies the equation of our nature: it is the solution of the X, of the unknown quantity within us."

Let us not, then, ask for the impossible or try to circumvent God and peer into the unknown, but let us walk by faith through life; with Christ as our guide, let us abide in the truth as it is in Him. Then may we look confidently forward to the time when we shall see face to face "and know as we are known."

Spiritualism. 11.

SUBJECTION TO SPIRITS.

IN considering the manifestations and phenomena whereby it is attempted to show the power of Spiritualism, we found the claims of spiritual communication not proved and the manifestation and phenomena so surrounded with trickery, deceit and fraud, as to be unworthy of any consideration whatever. Continuing the subject of Spiritualism, we would say of those honest, earnest and learned men who accept the claims of spiritualistic communications in good faith, that the weight of evidence is against them and that men, learned men, may be earnest, sincere, positive, and yet be mistaken.

SPIRITUAL EXISTENCE.

We believe in spiritual existence most certainly. We believe that we still shall

live, though the body crumble in the dust. S. Paul, speaking by inspiration, says: "Put on the whole armor of God that ye may be able to stand against the wiles of the devil. For we wrestle, not against flesh and blood, but against the principalities, against the powers, against the world rulers of this darkness, against the spiritual hosts of wickedness in the heavenly places." Thus forcibly is declared a super-terrestrial exist-

ence, that the air is infested with these immaterial beings, whose purpose is to tempt, to deceive, to lead astray.

If these be the fallen angels, then there is the multitude of the heavenly host, who left not their first estate. And no one will dispute the assertion that in the doctrine of angels, yea in the very being of God, the Bible teaches spiritual existences.

MAN'S SPIRIT.

Man is made in the image of his God. That image must be spiritual, as God is Spirit, and

it is the spiritual in man that does not die.¹

Where, then, does man's spirit go at death? It is not left to roam in the earth or to drift through the air. Christ said to the penitent thief upon the Cross: "To-day shalt thou be with Me in Paradise," the beautiful Garden of Eden, transferred from earth, the abode of the blessed saints in light.

Moreover, S. Peter declared that during those three days when our blessed Lord's spirit was separated in death from His human body, He went and preached unto the spirits in prison.² In our Lord's parable of the rich man and Lazarus, we find the rich man, after death, to be in a place of torments, from which there was no escape and which was separated from the place where Lazarus and Abraham were (Paradise) by "a great gulf."³ These passages would indicate that the spirits of the departed are confined in a region, beyond the earth, yet short of heaven, which

¹ See Heb. xi. 39, 40; Matt. xxii. 30.

² I. S. Pet. iii. 19.

³ S. Luke xvi. 23.

he Church defines (none too definitely, because she knows only in part) as the "place of departed spirits."

THE INTERMEDIATE STATE.

We next inquire: "What has ever been learned concerning this Intermediate State from those who have appeared from the dead? *Absolutely nothing.* Moses and Elijah, who appeared on the Mount of the Transfiguration and were seen of Peter, James and John, talked only with the Lord.

We turn to the son of the widow of Zarephath, to the son of the widow of Nain, to Lazarus, the brother of Martha and Mary, whose body lay four days in the grave, and we find their lips sealed. There were those who came forth from the grave at the resurrection, but they left not a word for living humanity.

Calling to mind S. Paul's being caught up into the "third heaven" and "hearing unspeakable words" which he declared "it was not lawful for a man to utter,"⁴ shall we not be

⁴II. Cor., xii. 2-4.

justified in concluding that the uniform silence of those who have tasted of death, is because it is "not lawful" for men to speak on such matters; it is forbidden of God?

Moreover, in our Lord's parable, we remember Dives pleaded with Abraham to send Lazarus to his five brothers, who were still living, "that he may testify unto them lest they also come into this place of torment." To his plea: "If one went unto them from the dead, they will repent," Abraham replies: "If they hear not Moses and the prophets, neither will they be persuaded, though one rose from the dead."

COMMUNICATING WITH THE DEAD.

As the Lord gave the Jews Moses and the prophets, so He hath given us the Church and the Bible, to lead us into the way of truth and life. These are more persuasive than one returning from the dead; and the inference is plain, that no communication shall be sent from the dead to help those who will not be satisfied with the Gospel of Jesus Christ. For in that Gospel we behold the merciful

His message to fallen men that alone can be eternal in turning them from their sins. Moreover, it is impossible to find in the Scriptures any sanction for the communion of the dead. Moses and Elijah on the east of the Transfiguration represented the just of the Law, both being clothed in glorified bodies like His own, and when He would make their ministrations indicating that he would have them return and sow the earth again, behind the cloud was seen in his sight by a cloud, out of which was heard the Voice: "This is My beloved Son, hear ye Him;" thus plainly teaching that they should seek Him alone.

Again, with the possible exception of Samuel (and we firmly believe that Samuel is deceived, possibly hypnotized, when he thought he "perceived Samuel appearing to him through the machinations of the witch Endor"⁵)—with this possible exception, there is not in Scripture the slightest intimation of even the possibility of any communica-

⁵ I. Sam., xxviii.

tion between the departed in the Lord those who still remain on earth.

More than this, the Bible nowhere mates that the departed can even see what may be taking place on the earth. "In instance" says Pember, "it seems to be assumed that they *cannot*. For the Good Shepherd, after finding the lost sheep, calls His friends and neighbors and bids them rejoice with Him. Now His neighbors are probably the angels, for they dwell where He is, and it is not unlikely that the spirits in paradise are His friends. 'Henceforth,' Jesus said to His disciples, 'I call you not servants for the servant knoweth not what his Lord doeth: but I have called you friends; for all things that I have heard of My Father have made known unto you.'⁶ It would seem, then, that whenever any poor wanderer is brought back to the fold, the Lord calls the spirits of his relatives and friends who have already entered into rest, tells them that the lost is found, and rejoices with them in

⁶ S. John xv. 15.

wisdom that His heaven and earth is
centered in the Father and will soon join
in glory and never ending fellowship.
If it be necessary for Him to announce
good news in the desert again I am
sure that the sound of His voice will be
heard in the desert.

ANGELS

Scripture speaks repeatedly of
ministry of angels but we are not told
if they communicate with man nor
if they visit him in his home or in
his work. It is the express command of
God to Him for some special purpose
to reveal God's eternal truth. But angels
are distinguished spirits. They are
glorified forms of the departed of this
life. They are a distinct creation. We can
see them now and then after the resurrection.

EVIL SPIRITS AND DEMONS

but the Scriptures do also speak in no
certain measure of evil spirits which were
Earth's Evil Spirits. (See Luke x. 17, 18)

against the soul and seek to lead men to destruction, and St. Paul urges us to put on the whole armor of God, because we have to wrestle against "the spiritual hosts of wickedness in the heavenly places,"⁹ who are undoubtedly emissaries of "the prince of the power of the air, the spirit that now worketh in the children of disobedience."¹⁰

If, therefore, as St. Paul says: "The working of Satan is with all power and signs and lying wonders,"¹¹ and the air swarms with rebellious spirits, though they be forbidden to communicate with man, or to influence him to evil, we need not be surprised at the disobedience, occasional manifestation and open interference in the affairs of men, of these rebellious spirits.

I.—SCRIPTURAL REFERENCE TO COLLUSION BETWEEN EVIL SPIRITS AND MEN.—O. T.

In the Scriptures we find repeated allusions to the dealings between men and evil spirits, and of the latter taking pos-

⁹ Eph. vi. 12 (R.V.).

¹⁰ Eph. ii. 2.

¹¹ II. Thess. ii. 9 (R.V.).

session of the former. In the enumeration of those who thus have fellowship with demons, and thereby claim supernatural powers, Pember enumerates "the sacred scribes;"¹² said to be identical with the medium writers of to-day; "the wise men;"¹³ wizards, who claimed greater than human power through intercourse with supernatural beings; the diviners by omens or spirit communications; the mesmerist, obtaining oracles through his subject; the augurs, divining by flight of birds, etc.; those using incantations or magical formulas; the spell binders, who used charms or amulets; the consultants of demons; the knowing ones (i.e., through associating with spirits); the necromancers or seekers of the dead; the whisperers or mutterers; the star-gazers; the deliverers of monthly predictions from observations; the sorcerers and astrologers, mentioned by Daniel.

II.—N. T. REFERENCE.

In the New Testament, mention is made of the magi, priests who interpreted dreams.

¹² Gen. xli. 8.

¹³ Ex. vii. 11.

omens, who were soothsayers, who seemed to be acquainted with the practices of modern spiritualism; the pharmacists, those who use drugs, whether for poisoning or as a magic potion, who were sorcerers; and those who practiced curious magical arts and trafficked in amulets. "It will be observed," says Pember, "that demoniacal arts fall readily into three classes. The first comprises all kinds of divination by omens, tokens and forbidden sciences; the second, the use of spells and incantations as a means of accomplishing what is desired; and the third, every method of direct and intelligent communication and coöperation with demons."¹⁴

I.—SCRIPTURAL CONDEMNATION OF COMMUNICATION WITH EVIL SPIRITS.—O. T.

Pember believes in the willing communication of men with evil spirits or demons, and the Bible would seem to admit and condemn the practice. "Thou shalt not suffer a

¹⁴ See Pember's *Earth's Earliest Ages*, pp. 256-265.

witch to live,"¹⁵ says the Law. And, again, "A man or a woman that hath a familiar spirit, or that is a wizard, shall surely be put to death; they shall stone them with stones; their blood be upon them."¹⁶

Again, the Lord declared of the Levites that they should not learn to do after the abomination of the nations in the land of promise: "There shall not be found among you any one that maketh his son or his daughter to pass through fire, or that useth divination or an observer of times, or an enchanter, or a witch, or a charmer, or a consulter with familiar spirits, or a wizard, or a necromancer."¹⁷

The frequent condemnation in the Law of the practices of all kinds of sorcery was necessary in order to destroy the influence of the Egyptian art among the chosen people, and to prepare them against similar arts in the land of promise.

Saul, probably at the instigation of his son Jonathan, set about to exterminate these practices.

¹⁵ Ex. xxii. 18. ¹⁶ Lev. xx. 27. ¹⁷ Lev. xix. 26-31.

so vigorously, that the few that survived practised only in secret. And if, in his distress at his latter end, Saul himself consulted the witch of Endor, we are told the crime sealed his doom.¹⁸

II.—CONDEMNATION IN N. T.

If in the Old Testament witches, necromancers, dealers with familiar spirits and sorcerers of any and all kinds are commanded to be destroyed, so in the New Testament we read that "the fearful and unbelieving and the abominable . . . and sorcerers and idolators and all liars are to have their part in the lake that burneth with fire and brimstone, which is the second death."

IDOLATRY AND DEMONOLOGY.

1. This entire system of abominations was found of old to be associated with idolatry. Now the Bible does assuredly seem to recognize spiritual existences behind the idols of heathenism and declares that these existences are demons. It does not dispute therefore the *fact of their being* but the truth of their pre-

¹⁸ I. Chron. x. 13.

[illegible]

you to have communion with demons. Ye cannot drink the cup of the Lord and the cup of demons.”²²

As Pember says: “An idol, the creation of man’s fancy, is nothing; but it is not possible that men could be moved to worship nothing; there is a real power behind them. The heathen think they are sacrificing to Deity; but their offerings ascend to demons, and by their sacrificial feasts, they establish a fellowship with unclean spirits, similar to that which exists between Christ and His Church. It is plain therefore that the *evil spirits which haunt the air* are the beings whom the heathen worship, the inspirers of oracles and sooth-sayers, the originators of all idolatry, the powers that are ever striving by divers means to subjugate the human race to their sway.”²³

**SPIRITUALISM A PART OF THE SYSTEM OF
DEMONOLOGY.**

As we read the Scriptures understandingly then, we readily infer that from ancient time

²² I. Cor. x. 19-21.

²³ *Earth's Earliest Ages*, 240.

[illegible]

WIND READING

it it is asked: How do you explain the terrible things revealed by mediums concerning past and future? Dean Hart, of New York, writes that when an undergraduate during his vacation in his father's parish in Hampshire there came there a conjurer named Barnardo with a claim to a high position in the articles given the conjurer the audience of the great sentences.

recited. A friend of the Dean's was at that time off at his trouting grounds. Knowing well the room in which he sat, the Dean wanted him to ask him to be examining his fly book at 9 o'clock P.M. At that hour the Dean stood up in the audience and said to the conjuror "I have a friend thirty miles from here. I want to know what he is doing and where he is": declaring that he knew what his friend was about. Continuing in his own words "He put the question to the blindfolded girl and she began to describe my friend to me: his life, fresh face, his blue spotted necktie, his gold spectacles, the mahogany furniture, the green figured cloth on the table, the fluted silver candlesticks; he was reading a book." "What is it about?" asked Barnado. "I do not know" said the girl. "Turn to the tenth page and read it." "There is no title page." Then suddenly after a short pause, she said "It's about fly-fishing." Now, I said, what was the name of the village? Barnado asked if I would tell him, and he would stand by me, and away from the platform, but I re-

at I preternatural
e girl in the
two, she was
this very moment
ess, I found
arrange to
as I put
cks, so end
I put
and
re
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but to *evil spirits*, to *demons* who are evidently lying in wait to deceive. Thus, Croesus, the king of Lydia, is said to have consulted the Delphic oracle before giving battle to the king of Persia. The Pythoness declared: "Croesus, if he cross the Halys, will destroy a great empire." Too late he learned that the empire to be destroyed was his own.

Ah, whoever consults with evil that does not have to pay dearly for it! For these utterances of demons are always uncertain, deceitful and meant so to be. So true is this, that a canon of Spiritualism reads: "That communications from the spirit world, whether by mental impression, inspiration, or any other mode of transmission, are *not necessarily infallible truth*; but, on the contrary, partake unavoidably of the imperfections of the minds from which they emanate, and of the channels through which they come, and are, moreover, liable to misrepresentation by those to whom they are addressed." ²⁵

²⁵ See *Earth's Earliest Ages* 339.

If this is not a sufficient admission of the unreliability of such alleged communications, then T. L. Harris, in the *Spiritualist*, for June 25th, 1875, writes: "There is no dependence to be placed on the mere verbal statements of spirits as to their real belief. One class deceives purposely; they are simply flowing into your general thought, and coinciding with devout convictions, for the purpose of obtaining a supreme and ruinous dominion over your mind and body. Another class are simply parasites, negatives, drawn into the personal sphere of the medium, and seeking to sun themselves in its light and heat by absorbing the vital forces, on which they feed, and by means of which they, for a time, revive their faded intelligence and apathetic sense. To the Mohammedan, they confirm the Koran; to the Pantheist they deify nature; to the believer in the Divine Humanity they glorify the Word." If these lessons do reveal things through mediums, how utterly unreliable and useless such revelation is.

PURPOSE OF DEMONS TO DECEIVE.

In the case of demoniacal possession, of which mention is made repeatedly in the New Testament, the demon at times assumes complete control over the subject in whom it dwells. When cast out, as in the case of the Philippian damsel, who had a spirit of divination (i. e., Pythonian spirit), which S. Paul cast out,¹⁶ the subject has no longer this alleged supernatural power.

It is therefore, these demons take possession of human subjects in order to interfere with the affairs of men, if their purpose is to deceive, as they are so uncertain that no dependence can be placed in them, if they can only give answers and are compelled to confess that they know no more than we do, why should any mortal be so wickedly foolish as to waste time, money and faith consulting them?

In the whole Bible, there is not a single instance of those species of the air influencing man, or good or the words of Isaiah:

"As ye see."

we inquire of them that have familiar
and of wizards that charm and incant
not a people inquire of their law?
e living should they inquire of the
7

CONDEMNATION OF THE PRACTICE OF CONSULTING DEMONS.

ever, has not God said in the terrible
of the Law: "The man that turneth
such as have familiar spirits, and so
s, to go a whoring after them, I will
t My Face against that man, and will
n off from among his people?" Thus
God punish those who consult demons.

SPIRITUALISM ANTI-CHRISTIAN.

r the great abomination of this spirit-
, ancient and modern, is that it is
d in direct defiance of the laws of God.

based upon an idolatrous substitution
spirits (demons) for the Living God.

we have called it Anti-Christian, and
declares: "This is Against the
the Father and the Son." (1 John 5:10)

already seen how it adapts itself to Mohamadan, Pantheist, or Christian, as the case may be. As for the Christ, it ignores Him the Saviour of mankind. It speaks of the Son of God as a divine efflux, of the Father and the Son as one Person, of Christ as a powerful medium and as a teacher to be classed with Buddha, Confucius, Zoroaster. It blasphemously alleges of the Holy Spirit, that He is the female element in the Godhead or that He is the Holy Breath. It would put communicating spirits (demons) in the place of God the Holy Spirit.

Notwithstanding the Gospel declares that "now is the accepted time," and that the Lord warns us that the destiny of man is fixed in the intermediate state—in the joys of Paradise or in the throes of the place of torment—Spiritualism teaches that man may repair in that state the errors of a mis-spent pilgrimage on earth, and that he may pass through seven spheres.²⁸

It teaches that "all crime is unpardonable."

²⁸ *Earth's Earliest Ages*, 364.

and could only be wiped out by *personal* and *not* by *vicarious atonement*, as falsely taught"²⁹ in Holy Scripture.

Thus it is seen that Spiritualism, though outwardly tolerant, is really opposed to Christianity. It would destroy belief in God and the Saviour. It would substitute for revealed religion a cult that abounds in deceit, trickery and fraud, and that is unscathingly condemned and forbidden in the Bible. It claims ability to reveal that which God has not made known, by a power given through communication with the spirits of the departed. It has, and can have, no communication with the spirits of those who are, according to the Bible, imprisoned in the *place of departed spirits*. If it has any supernatural powers at all, it is due to demons who take possession of mediums, evil spirits, the spiritual hosts of wickedness in heavenly places, against whom we are warned, the emissaries of the prince of the power of the air, and the Powers of this world, against whose

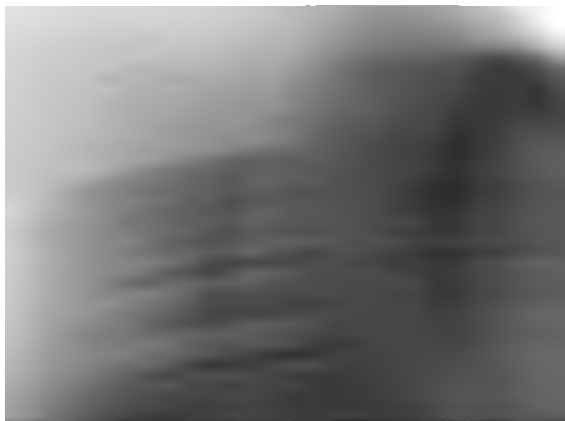
²⁹ *Ghost Land*, p. 113.

we can see that on the whole armor of God we may be able to stand.

We cannot not be able to define the nature of these evil spirits, yet we know, from the confession of spiritualists, that their communications are "*not* infallible," and "subject to all kinds of imperfections," and "often entirely untrue purposely"; yea, they are known to be ready to deceive, to lead astray, and to work in order to strengthen the influence and power of Satan. And shall we wonder if we are deceived?

There is no doubt that long lips and deceitful tongues desire that we would like to sympathize with its sorrow, to inquire how it can be that God has willed it otherwise, if necessary it is not best for us to do so. We must forsake God and the Savior, and be based upon by those who are blind to the light and the impenetrable veil of mystery that God will not to reveal. We must forget God's plan of salvation, and trust upon a merciful Father, coming on a loving Son.

comforted by the sanctifying Spirit we will, by the grace given us, strive to fulfil our destiny in life, do good in our generation, and look confidently forward to a reunion with our dear departed, and to the time when we shall see face to face and know as we are known.



Theosophy. 1.

ITS ORIGIN AND PURPOSE.

A FEW years ago heralds went forth throughout the land to proclaim, with the sound of trumpets, a World's Parliament of Religions. It was to be held in connection with, an adjunct of, a sort of side light to the World's Fair. It was seized upon by the promoters of the latter, just as anything else would have been, which they thought might be of financial benefit to them in their great undertaking. The real object, however, was not to advance the cause of that Divine organization, the Church Universal, which has done so much for the enlightenment and happiness of all mankind, which has shown

enal universe from the play of forces w
the Divine nature itself." "It sees no in
able mystery anywhere, throws the w
chance and coincidence out of its vocabu
and affirms the omnipresence and om
tence of law and perfect justice. It postu
an Eternal Principle, unknowable excep
its manifestations, which is in and i
things and which, periodically and etern
manifests itself and recedes from manif
tion—evolution and involution. It affir
spiritual condition after death and nun
less flesh and blood lives on this and c
planets. In its practical working, it
most vicious fatalism. It destroys the
dom of the will. It leads man through
world (or worlds) according to inexor
law. It speaks of a justice that know
mercy under any circumstances. Its
trines are based upon the *ipse dixit* o
adept, a Mahatma, and there is no ap
from their "say so." It must be acce
absolutely.

—*Intention.*

...the fact that the universe is not a mere collection of
isolated facts, but a system of interrelated parts, each of which
has its own place and function. The universe is a whole, and
the parts are not separate from the whole, but are united in it.

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has its own place and function. The universe is a whole, and
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has its own place and function. The universe is a whole, and
the parts are not separate from the whole, but are united in it.

The facts of nature discovered by science, it
discloses the laws that underlie phenomena
and govern the universe.

Its tendency, however, is to reveal the
truth clearer, but no further, and it
claims ability to explain all things, and to show
of the world, but asserts that there is a power

a condition to understand; it assumes too many theories as facts ever to substantiate its claims. It assumes the theory of evolution; it assumes the doctrine of re-incarnations; it assumes that there are such beings as Mahatmas; that they can explain all mysteries, and that they can and do communicate with man. These fundamental principles of Theosophy are not, and cannot be, proven.

ORIGIN.

Moreover, Theosophy, this very old cult, is distinctly and avowedly pagan in its origin, and paganism is an emanation from the powers of the air, whose aim is the propagation of evil among men; and whose gods, though false, are real, as implied in the Bible, and are to be identified with the evil spirits which interfere with the affairs of men, so as to perplex, deceive and lead astray. Theosophy, then, might well be called an emanation or, considering its claims, a revelation of evil spirits.

Now, as in the days of Gnosticism, we know there was an attempt to bolster up the decaying heathen philosophy and religion by amalgamating with Christianity. And these latter days, we find another attempt at amalgamation in the hope that Theosophy may be the heaven that will so permeate as to completely change the blessed religion of Jesus Christ.

"We are told," according to Pember in his admirable work on this subject, "that Occultism is the wisdom of primal ages, a revival of the only true philosophy, held by all the great teachers of the world and communicated to the Initiates of the Mysteries. And we are admonished that Christianity, although it did contrive to displace the old religions in the West, has proved a failure; and that we must, therefore, return to that which is better, and confess to the superiority of ancient sages."

THE BROTHERHOOD

By means of certain heathen symbols which Christianity has purified and pro-

Theosophy, 1906

served, it is claimed that Occultism has been handed down from the times of the Mysteries to the present. "The only Brotherhood now mentioned in the outer world," says Pember, "is one which extends its branches throughout the East and of which the headquarters are reported to be in Thibet."⁴ Through the advance of modern science and the development of evolutionary philosophy, which fitted men for further instruction, these Brothers determined to communicate with the world and influence its science and religion. They, however, were too "etherealized" to associate with "coarse human nature," therefore they must work through "intermediaries."

THE AMERICAN MISSION.

The first of these "intermediaries," we believe, was Madame Blavatski, grand-daughter of Princess Dolgorouki. Born in Northern Russia, in 1831, she married at seventeen, Gen. Blavatski, who was 43 years her senior.

⁴ See *Earth's Earliest Ages* p. 400.

She left him after three months.⁵ She is said to have spent thirty years in the study of occult pursuits and travel, and is reputed to have practiced Spiritualism. In 1857, she was undoubtedly in Thibet. The following year she was thrown from her horse and sustained a fracture of the spine, and her physical condition was such that we are not surprised that she was susceptible to hallucinations and queer notions. Then she spent seven years under the immediate direction of the Brothers; she was initiated, then instructed for her mission and finally went out into the world to influence its religion and philosophy with the doctrines of Theosophy. She began to have come to America in 1871 or 1872, and in 1875 formed the Theosophical Society.

ITS OBJECTS AND THEIR IMPORTANCE

The objects of the Theosophical Society are threefold:

1. "To form the nucleus of a Universal Brotherhood without borders."

⁵ See *Theosophy*, p. 17.

ever," yet in undoubted opposition to the Brotherhood of man under the Fatherhood of God through Christ Jesus.

2. "To study ancient literature, religion and science"—evidently with the idea of destroying the claims of Christianity as the only true religion.

3. "To explore the hidden mysteries of Nature and the latent powers of man," with the idea of destroying belief in a personal God and Father of us all.

4. A fourth object, not as yet boldly affirmed, is the destruction of Christianity, declaring it, as we have seen, to be a failure, so that we should "return to that which is better and confess to the superiority of ancient sages."

If we ask, how are these objects being attained, we are referred to the work: *Hints on Esoteric Theosophy*,⁶ in which we learn that in 1880 the Bombay branch sent a mixed delegation of Hindus and Parsees to assist in founding a Buddhist branch in Ceylon, and in

⁶ See *Earth's Earliest Ages*, p. 403.

81 the Buddhists reconverted by sending
legates to Timoree to assist in organiz-

Hindu branches, and that their visit to
Ott, the first American⁷ introduced by
Madame Blavatski, were "received with
studied welcome inside a most sacred Hindu
temple." This same work sends out the state-

ment that in 1882 they had seventy branches

India "and many thousands of Mus-
limedans, Buddhists, Parsees, Christians,
Jews and non-officials, governors and
rulers, have been brought together by its
instrumentality." Apparently they are satis-

with its levelling powers. Theosophy
is not condemn any of these religions but
would explain them. It would draw all men
whatever religions together on the same
level, and so has its Buddhist branches, Hindu
branches, Parsee branches. They are not
asked to change their religions but simply to
accept the theosophic explanation of them.

⁷ In 1875 Col. Olcott went to Vermont, as
editor of a New York paper, to investigate the ep-
isodemonstrations of the Eddy Brothers. The-
odore C. Blavatski, and soon became a willing dis-

Naturalists, Infidels, Hindus, Parsees still, they are really Theosophists only. Thus we are not to believe that one can be a Theosophist and a Christian at the same time, a manifest impossibility. See how it is working. It sets forth a universal brotherhood of mankind, that attracts attention. It induces a study of the ancient world which keeps its adherents interested. It makes possible the idea of investigating the past and increasing one's knowledge of the present. It takes the symbols and theories so long cherished in the Western world and attempts to bring out an esoteric truth which is truth underlying the Christian error. There is published in *Isis Unveiled*, it furnishes authenticated accounts of all crimes and misdeeds, schisms and heresies, controversies and litigations, doctrinal differences and official criticisms and revisions, such which the press in Christian lands would not send them to "Palestine, Arabia, India, Cashmere, Tartary, Tibet,"

China and Japan, in all of which countries it has influential correspondents." Its objects with us then, may all be reduced to one—the overthrow of Christianity and the supplanting of all other religions with the idea of establishing Theosophy or Occultism as the one religion of the world. This shall be brought about when the twelfth Messiah shall come and, harmonizing the perverted teachings of his predecessors, shall establish "an universal religion which shall recognize the Messiahs of all nations."

THEOSOPHY VS. CHRISTIANITY.

Behold, then the purpose of putting all religions, including Christianity, on a level, namely, that out of them as superior, yea, supreme, may be evolved an **universal religion**, and that, Theosophy.

With all our worldliness and insincerity, are we ready to give up the religion of Jesus for any Eastern mysticism? Are we ready to put the religion of Jesus on a level with those ancient religions, which

their claims, with all their age, have done and can do so little for the advancement of mankind? Are we ready to acknowledge the superiority of ancient sages, over the best thought of the Western world to-day? Are we ready to give up ourselves into the power of a system that claims ability to explain all things, yet cannot? Are we ready to return to heathen darkness and civilization? The one way to do so, is to give up the blessed religion of Jesus Christ. If you are not ready for these things, then "beloved . . . beware lest ye also being led away with the error of the wicked, fall away from your own steadfastness."

Theosophy 11.

ITS LEADING DOCTRINES AND FALSE POSITION.

IN considering the origin and purpose of Theosophy, we found that it is of pagan conception, an attempt through the "superiority of ancient sages" to build up the old world religions, drag Christianity down to a level with them, and so harmonize them all, that out of them would spring an universal religion, which, necessarily would be Theosophy. It does not attack, directly, Christianity or any other of the world's religions; it would explain the doctrines and us that we hold so dear according to the cal truth, which of course would el

every Christian belief, hope and purpose therefrom. We turn now to its doctrines.

DOCTRINES—A PERSONAL GOD.

First, as to our God and Father. We are told that the "'Father in heaven' is a well known esoteric phrase for the Higher Self, and to pray 'Our Father, who art in heaven' is, in the initiate's mouth, an attempt to 'meditate on and aspire to the Higher Self.'"

Theosophy does not, cannot, admit a personal God. It is based upon evolution and is pantheistic, as proclaimed by Mrs. Besant. To admit the Being of a personal God and Creator, the Supreme Ruler of the Universe, to whom all creatures do bow and obey, would be to destroy the claims of adepts, the authority of Mahatmas, and undermine the foundations upon which Theosophy stands; but to say: "God is all and all is God," while not a dangerous admission, is a convenient way of robbing the Deity of all authority, without denying Him actual existence, but the theosophist in

denying a personal Deity must deny in reality the religion of Jesus Christ, the revelation of a personal God and Father.

The interplanetary ether, called in Occultism, arteal fluid, is declared to be the first manifestation of "Substance," that which sub-stands all phenomena; and its ultimate expression is what we call matter."¹ Spirit and matter are but different states of the *one* substance. The substance of soul and all things and the substance of Deity are the same. The life of this Substance is called God, who, being the Living Substance, is both Life and Substance, *i.e.*, two in one. What is called (theologically) the Son and the Word, which proceeds from these two, is "the expression of both and is potentially the Universe;" but the term "Son of God," is a "title assumed by all Initiates" that implies the assimilation of the *logos* and the Higher Self, as does the expression "I and My Father are One."² "While the *logos* is Spirit

¹ See *The Pather*, Theosophical Society, 1907.

² See *Preface to Theosophy*.

is looked upon as the female element in Deity.

CHRIST.

Christ is declared to be a title given to triumphant initiates who have passed symbolical crucifixion and have become anointed masters of all nature.³ Our blessed Lord then is declared to be simply an Initiate, not *the* Christ but *a* Christ or an adept who has passed through many transmigrations and has turned His life to best account in the development of the higher faculties and qualities of man,⁴ and He is associated with Osiris, Mithras, Krishna, Dionysus and Buddha. Kenealy's *Commentary on the Apocalypse* mentions eleven Messiahs: Adam, Enoch, Fohi, Brigu, Zoroaster, Thoth, Moïse, Lao-Tseu, Jesus, Mohammed and Chemseddin Khan. While these "Messengers" only affected particular nations for the most part and their doctrines, through the corruption and ignorance of men, seemed conti-

³ See Article in *Lucifer*, October, 1891.

⁴ See *The Perfect Way*, p. 226.

dictory, yet a twelfth Messenger is to appear, who is to harmonize the perverted teachings of his predecessors and establish "a universal religion which shall recognize the messiahs of all 'nations.'"

THE TRINITY.

The doctrine of the Trinity is after this manner: "The Divine Substance is, in its original condition homogeneous. Every monad of it, therefore, possesses the potentialities of the whole. Of such a monad, in its original condition, every individual soul consists. And of the same Substance, projected into lower conditions, the material universe consists. It undergoes, however, no radical change of nature through such projection; but its manifestation—on whatever plane occurring—is always as a Trinity in Unity; since that whereby Substance becomes manifest is the evolution of its Trinity. Thus—to reckon from without inwards, and below upwards—on the plane physical, it is Force, universal Ether, and their offspring the Materia

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THE ETERNAL QUEST.

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SECRET

1. The first step in the process is to identify the problem or issue that needs to be addressed. This involves gathering information and understanding the context of the problem.

2. Once the problem is identified, the next step is to define the objectives and goals of the project. This helps to clarify what needs to be achieved and provides a clear direction for the team.

3. The third step is to develop a plan or strategy to address the problem. This involves breaking down the problem into smaller, manageable tasks and determining the resources needed to complete each task.

4. The fourth step is to implement the plan. This involves putting the strategy into action and monitoring progress to ensure that the project is on track.

5. The final step is to evaluate the results of the project. This involves assessing the outcomes against the objectives and goals and identifying any areas for improvement.

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There is no mode of Matter in which the elements of personality and therein of consciousness do not subsist. For every molecule is permeated by the universal consciousness. Without consciousness is no being. The earliest elements of consciousness appear in the laws of nature, in the laws of gravitation and cohesion, which constitute the basis of the laws of organic laws of nutritive processes, of the perception, memory, and reason. The faculties of man are the acquisitions of long ages of toil and thought, and are the result of the development of consciousness from organic compounds of matter. Such is the secret of the mystery-story which relates that Adam and Pyrrha, under direction of the gods, produced men and women of the earth.

From the growth from the mineral kingdom to the flower of the monad is the development of the modes of organic

THE CHRISTIAN CULTS.

[illegible]

and necessary to its other scheme of evolution, as there could be no evolution of a human soul without some such idea of transmigration. Connected with these reincarnations is the doctrine of Karma, or justice, whereby they explain the misery and suffering in the world and any national, racial or individual condition is the direct result of the past thoughts or actions of the Egos. The condition of each re-birth is determined by the results of the preceding life according to an inexorable law. The thoroughly evil human souls are finally bereft of the spiritual tie and doomed to annihilation.

NIRVÂNA.

The pure soul, after many reincarnations, at length rises to the supernatural state, "relinquishes its *existence* for the *being* from which it was originally projected; but returns with conscious individuality and the full advantage of all its experiences. And, returning, it becomes reunited with the Deity, presumably a pure spirit; so that we must

conceive of God as a vast spiritual body, constituted of many individual elements all having but one will, and, therefore, being one. This condition of oneness with the Divine Will and Being constitutes what in Hindu mysticism is called the celestial Nirvana."¹² "Though becoming pure spirit, or God, the individual retains his individuality. So that instead of all being finally merged in the One, the One becomes many. God becomes millions."¹³ If God be all, and all is God however, what difference does it make? If God is millions, millions are God. Now, that there is no personality to God, is an important doctrine of Theosophy, but millions are God, God is millions, therefore, there is no personality to the millions who have attained to God; if no personality, then no individuality, if no individuality, then nothing but—in fact there is nothing to such existence: and is not Nirvana practically nothingness or annihilation? If so, then after all these processes of

¹² *Theosophy*, p. 25.

¹³ *The Perfect Way*, p. 19.

reincarnation, with all the troubles and sorrows, the trials and sacrifices of each life, the end, whether you take the regenerate or degenerate course seems to be utter annihilation.

THE FALL.

“The fall of man does not mean the lapse of particular individuals from a state of perfection. . . . It means such an inversion of the due relations of the soul and body of a personality already both spiritual and material, as involves a transference of the central will of the system concerned from the soul to the body, and the consequent subjection of the soul to the body, and liability of the individual to sin, disease and all other evils which result from the limitation of matter.”¹⁴ Each individual, of whichever sex, is declared to be a dualism, body and soul, exterior and interior, masculine and feminine—“he the without, she the within.” Woman is affirmed to be the proper head of creation, and the subjec-

¹⁴ *The Perfect Way*, 215, 186.

trine that *sin* is *expiated* by transmigrations and *in* the *worship* of "the Great Goddess." Probably this is the "twelfth Messiah," and a female, the "Second Eve and the Mother of all Living."

- In this system they speak of mind, intelligence, consciousness and will, as attributes of Deity, and yet deny the existence of a Personal God—a manifest contradiction. Possessing these attributes, God must of necessity be a person, but Theosophists are content to simply deny that which controverts their whole theory. But neither have they need of a Saviour. Man can redeem himself and expiate his sin by transmigration. He is made perfect through suffering. "To deprive any one of it by putting the consequences of his acts upon another, so far from aiding one, would be to deprive him of his means of redemption."¹⁶

KARMA.

There can be no substitution, no pardon, no alleviating circumstances. The conse-

¹⁶ *Perfect Way*, 218.

quences of man's thoughts and acts follow just as surely, and in the same ratio, as effect follows cause, according to that inexorable law that govern all things animate and inanimate.

What then is man, according to Theosophy, but a mere passing phase in the process of evolution? As soon as his soul is released from incarceration in the rocks and he becomes a sentient being, he finds himself subject to inexorable law. This is Karma or Theosophical justice, "the ethical law of causation." It is unchangeable and remorseless. It cannot be set aside. It has to be met and fully satisfied. Prayer then becomes a mockery; your piteous cry in agony for mercy, is simply lost upon the wind; your sincere profession of repentance is utterly powerless to effect the consequences of your act upon yourself; a mistake of judgment counts the same as a deliberate purpose to sin, and so, too, the mother who **wo** relieve her child of the suffering occasion accidentally burning its finger would priving it of its means of redemption

This is Karma, "the most important of the laws of nature," "the universal harmony," "the twin doctrine to re-incarnation."¹⁷ Your present condition was just as a consequence of your acts in a previous life, and your acts in the present life determine your condition when you become incarnate. You have not the slightest recollection of a previous existence, and cannot profit by it. You must get as much satisfaction as you can from the fact that your condition is one of poverty and obscurity to-day, in a previous existence, of which you have no recollection, you may have been as rich as Cræsus and of royal blood, or upon the next turn of the cycle you may go up or down according to the unintentional mistakes you may make in this life.

MAHATMAS.

Now on what grounds are we to give up our belief in a Personal God, Who is a Father and heavenly Father, in a loving

¹⁷ *Ocean of Theosophy*, p. 89.

to be seen on this or other globes, to reveal the great truths concerning the deities and gods. Now these "highly developed" creatures from other periods of evolution are variously called Masters, Adepts, Masters of the Mysteries, Mahatmas, meaning spirits—these invisible beings who can be anywhere at will, who travel through space with incalculable rapidity, who know all things, who are the Adepts, who told Madame Blavatsky the view of the Theosophical Society, C. C. Neott, who so inspired the author of "The Perfect Way" that she wrote the books as authors. Yet these invisible beings cannot be seen by the eyes of mortals, only those who have been evolved into the state of invisibility.

These Theosophists can in this way explain the occult theory: it can only be explained by the Mahatmas know the mysteries of the mysteries.

THE THEOSOPHICAL SOCIETY.

explain but do not, because you have not attained to the same plane of consciousness, and so could not comprehend what was communicated. You by chance meet a little boy hurt, disconsolate and crying as if his heart would break. You try to soothe him, and say, "Cheer up, little man; some day you may be President!" So Theosophy soothes the disconsolate beings of earth, who want the explanation Theosophy dares to give, but does not give: "Cheer up, man; you are 18,000,000,000 years old!" You are not now on such a plane of consciousness that you can understand. You must be ground (ground out in this machine again and again, and after one or two million years of reincarnations, you may become an Avatar, a Mahatma, and know all things. You cannot attain to such heights, but it is possible for you. **In the meantime, you must**

content with what the Mahatmas think you are able to understand, and you are to have implicit faith in it, and come from them.

¹² *Occult of Theosophy*.

The only adepts specifically mentioned are the Asiatic Brotherhood, and they are invisible; too ethereal to communicate with coarse mortals, and need intermediaries; so that you do not get the *ipse dixit* of the Mahatma at first hand but must depend on the assertion of the intermediary.

CLAIMS AND THEIR EXPLANATION.

Theosophists talk of telepathy, mind reading, hypnotism and the alleged astral body which can be projected from the material body. They claim power to influence people separated from them by great distances; give ocular demonstration of their occult powers, and then, if you cannot explain their phenomena, would have you admit the truth of their claims and assertions. Like Spiritualists, they would convince you by ocular demonstration rather than by indisputable testimony which cannot be furnished. Not having such testimony, however, they would explain its phenomena. We would again refer to

mind. We would see a basis for the theory of an astral body in the double consciousness, a basis for the theory of reincarnations in the act of life after death. So much then for the modicum of truth underlying the system. As to the invisible Asiatic Brothers flitting round the world in ghostly form and making communications to the select, it is nothing but a scheme advanced to aid in deception. Thus we are not surprised to hear that Mme. Blavatski, the founder of the society, was an artist in chicanery and a trickster, not only for gain but also for glory."²⁰ It appears²¹ that the Society for Psychical Research investigated the marvellous transportation and duplication of objects and the miraculous conveyance of Mahatma letters. The result was a revelation of trickery. Fishes broken, as if by accident, were picked up, tied in a cloth and put in the Shrine and the door locked. In a few moments the

²⁰ "Mme. Blavatski and Her Dupes," *Current Literature*, Feb., 1898, p. 104.

²¹ See same article, *Current Literature*, pp. 105, 106.

dishes were found as good as new. This was said to be done by Mahatmas but it was forgotten to be stated that the accident was premeditated, that the Shrine was connected with Mme. Blavatski's bedroom and that when those dishes were purchased in Madras duplicates were also procured.

Again, the mortar in one of the interstices between the blocks of wood in a ceiling of a room in a certain house being scraped out a letter in the well-known handwriting of a Mahatma was inserted and held in place by a thread. When the conversation led up to the proper subject, at a given signal, an accomplice would pull the thread and the letter from Mahatmadom would fall to the floor. By mere accident a package of the Chinese envelopes in which the letters, "actually" conveyed from Thibet, were wont to appear, were found by M. Solovyoff, and Madame Blavatski said to him: "What is one to do, when, in order to rule men, it is necessary to deceive them; when they will not accept even the doctrines of Isis Unveiled

THROUGH THE SENSORY APPARATUS OF THE BODY
 THEY REMAIN IN CONTACT WITH THE SPIRITUAL
 DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSE, AND IN THIS
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SO IT WOULD BE THE CASE OF THE SPIRITUAL
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 SPIRITUAL DEPARTMENT OF THE UNIVERSE.

**BROTHERS ADEPTE MAHATMAS—USELESS PRO-
 FUNDITY OF THE IMAGINATION!**

The whole science of Theosophy, with its theories of evolution and spiritual communications, is made to depend on three alleged Mahatmas, the Masters of the Wisdom, the communicators of the truth. But who are they? "Highly developed men." But since the world began, there has not been one single authenticated instance of a mortal, in the flesh or out of the flesh, returning from the dead, to communicate with the living and reveal things *known to them*, because they have passed into the higher life and seen clearer.

Passages in the Bible, cited in a previous lecture, prove that when man dies he goes to a definite place, "the place of departed spirits," either Paradise or a "place of torment," that they are "spirits in prison," i.e., conscious beings and cannot get back to earth to communicate with the living or to be re-incarnated. There is absolutely no proof of such beings as Mediums and consequently no such confirmation of the alleged truth of Theosophy; however, Theosophy can demonstrate something not hitherto known, it shows that the Eastern religionists have had some insight into the phenomena of the subjective mind of man, long in advance of their brethren in the West, and not yet thoroughly understood by Swedenborg. Pember then may be right in saying, "The whole system of the mysteries was communicated by the fallen angels,"²³ and with the object of destroying faith in the Lord and prolonging the reign of the Prince of this world.

²³ *Earth's Earliest Ages*. p. 421.

of alleged beings called Mahatmas; that we renounce the Kingdom of Heaven for Nirvana or annihilation; that will refuse henceforth to offer up on bended knee a prayer to "O Father, Who art in heaven"; to cry out for pardon unto the Merciful Saviour and plead for the sanctifying influence of the Holy Spirit, in order to be declared a part of the God who is being evolved from gross matter to pure spirit?

The old world religions have had their time and proved themselves unable to advance humanity. To what purpose then would you study them? That universal brotherhood is a great way off, if we all have to wait till we are sufficiently evolved, then we can be initiated into the Lodge and become an adept, a brother. Through the inspiring and enlightening influences of the Gospel, we, in the West, are gradually learning more and more of the hidden mysteries of intelligent forces in nature and of the latent powers or psychic forces in man, so that as far as the objects of Theosophy are concerned,

[The page contains approximately 18 lines of extremely faint, illegible text.]

Christian Science. 1.

ITS ORIGIN AND METAPHYSICAL AND THEOLOGICAL TENETS.

FOR some unexplained reason the last quarter of a century seems to be favorable to the attempt to restore the ancient religion and undermine the Gospel of Jesus Christ. So far, then, as their hostility to the Gospel concerned, Theosophy and Christian Science, which originated about the same time, go hand in hand. Both were given to the world in 1875, and both owe their origin to a woman. Another strange coincidence—Madame Blavatsky dabbled in Spiritualism for awhile but met with an accident in Thibet, being thrown from her horse, and while in a

IN CASE OF DEATH OF THE DECEASED, THE
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Science for this alleged Metaphysical Healing. Now a patent medicine vender, putting a certain nostrum upon the market, gives it whatever name he chooses and has a certain proprietary right to that name, which may in time have a decided marketable value. So Mrs. Eddy is entitled to all the honor and emoluments that may be attached to the name "Christian Science." So far as her theory is concerned, however, we hope, before we get through, to show that she has discovered a subtle force or power in man, the nature of which is not yet well known, but has been used by others, under various names for ages, and that Christian Science itself does not do the healing. When we pause to inquire into the appropriateness of the name given to this method, we find it a misnomer, because it is not Christian and it is not science.

NOT CHRISTIAN.

It is not Christian, for it denies the Christ of history, and invents another. It claims to be founded upon the Holy Scriptures.

whenever their own names are used, and they are trusted, and permitted, and even to assign to them, at their own discretion, interpretations. This is the case with the sole author of the *Science and Religion*—the author, a historian, a philosopher, a scientist, and the Christ. The book is a study of the Christ as a person, not as an idea, for Jesus—Emmanuel—was a person, but eternal, immortal, and divine. Mrs. Edgley says: "The only two conceptions, both heretical and false, of *the Christ* as the divine person, the Holy Ghost, the Comforter, and the Father, the measure of the eternal, the eternal, compared to reveal His nature, and His disciples were first to see Him as a person, a common notion that they were not." ¹

a person, not an idea, not even after a "title,"² but after the Person, of Whom that title "the Christ" belonged. "the

¹ All quotations in this chapter, unless otherwise noted, are from *Science and Religion*, p. 11.

people were in expectation and mused in their hearts of John whether he were the Christ,"² they had reference to that Person who was to come to fulfil prophecy. When then Andrew said to Peter: "We have found the Christ,"³ he brought him to Jesus. But when in response to the question: "Whom say ye that I am?" Peter declared of Jesus: "Thou art Christ, the Son of the Living God." Mrs. Eddy declares it means: "The Messiah is what thou hast declared—Christ, the divine idea of Truth and Life, which heals mentally."

We have no hesitation in saying that the words bear no such interpretation and that a theory based on such forced and false interpretation of the Word of God cannot be Christian.

NOT A SCIENCE.

As to its claims to be a science, Dr. Jewell well says: "Science reaches truth only through investigation, experiment and

² S. Luke iii. 15.

³ S. John i. 41.

1917

1. The first part of the report is a general statement of the work done during the year. It is a summary of the work done by the various departments of the institution, and is intended to give a general idea of the progress of the work.

2. The second part of the report is a detailed statement of the work done by each of the departments. It is a summary of the work done by each of the departments, and is intended to give a detailed idea of the progress of the work.

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1917

FOUNDATION.

Mrs. Eddy, who discovered this Science of Metaphysical Healing in 1866, says: "God had been graciously fitting me, during many years, for the reception of a final revelation of the absolute Principle of Scientific Mind-healing." "No human pen or tongue taught me the Science contained in this book, *Science and Health*, and neither tongue nor pen can overthrow it . . . the Science and Truth therein will remain forever." "Christian Science is indivisible. There can be but one method of teaching."

Quoting Rev. x. 1, 2, 9, concerning the angel from heaven with "the little book" and the command to eat it, she makes the angel to be "Divine Science which, when understood, is Truth's prism and praise," and "the little book" to be the revelation of Divine Science." Then she declares: "Mortals obey the heavenly evangel. Take up Divine Science. Read it from beginning to end. Study it, ponder

it, and so forth.

All in all: 12 Gods & Goddesses = 12 + 12 = 24

8) God, Spirit being al ~~ways~~ a ~~un-~~

b) Life, God, omnipotent God
evil, sin, disease - Jesus
good, omnipotent God

"The metaphysics of Kantianism make the rules of mathematics into the only inversion. For example, there is no truth and no truth is made to be true; blind and no blind is made to be blind; and no mind is made to be mind; life and no life is made to be life; and no good is made to be good."

REF ID: A65884

What meaning is intended by the above by the above proposed, the above would be difficult to say, the above as a specimen of the above.

a most pretentious work but one that is bound to be a most illogical, disconnected, confusing and incomplete conception of the religious of St. Basil. Bishop Berkeley, 1801. 177 pp. The modest thinker on a

age of great men—that of Locke, Swift, Butler, Addison, Pope and others—contended for the unreality of all things outside of his own mind. He was carried to extreme views by his opposition to the materialism and atheism of the time. However, his “system” was neither consistent nor complete but much of it remains sound. In brief, he contended that matter has no independent existence, but is an idea in the supreme mind, which is realized in various forms by the human mind. *Without mind nothing exists.* Cause cannot exist except as it rests in mind and will. All so-called physical causes are merely cases of constant sequence of phenomena. Far from denying the reality of phenomena, Berkeley insists upon it; but contends that reality depends upon the supremacy of mind. *Abstract matter does not and cannot exist.* The mind can only perceive qualities of objects, and infers the existence of the objects from them; or, as a modern writer tersely puts it: The only thing certain is mind. Matter is a doubtful and uncertain inference of the

human intellect.¹⁰ Mrs. Eddy repudiates the charge that her ideas are borrowed, but when the underlying principle of her system may be tersely expressed in the declaration that "matter is non-existent, mind, and mind alone, exists," we find a striking similarity of ideas. "The 'discovery' of Mrs. Eddy must be limited to the practical application of this principle to human life. She insists that as matter does not exist we should always treat it as non-existent. In this, she is truly original! The few anti-materialistic philosophers have never attempted to carry out this principle."¹¹

Concerning this "matter" which is defined as an "illusion" "intelligence . . . in non-intelligence," "sensation in the sensationless," Mrs. Eddy writes: "Nothing we can say or believe regarding matter is true, except that matter is unreal and is therefore a belief."

THE SENSES

If we appeal to the senses, we are told, that this statement, we are met with the declaration that "the material senses cannot be deceived."

¹⁰ *World's Best Literature*, Vol. 1, p. 100.

¹¹ *Churchman*, Vol. 1, p. 100.

testimony." "Any supposed information coming from the body or from inert matter, as if they were intelligent, is an illusion of mortal mind—one of its dreams"—for "Christian Science sustains with immortal proof, the *impossibility of any material sense*, and defines these so-called senses as *mortal beliefs*, whose testimony can neither be true of man or his Maker." "The corporeal senses are the only sources of evil or error. Christian Science shows them to be false; since matter has no sensation, and no organic construction can give it hearing and sight or make it the medium of Mind A wrong sense of God, man and creation is *non-sense* or want of sense."

We cannot refrain from the declaration that there is much "non-sense" found in Christian Science, which attempts to overthrow the well-nigh universal testimony of mankind that matter does exist and that the evidence of the senses are trustworthy. Yet it is the very object of Christian Science to dispel this error, this belief of mortal mind.

Another objection to a dreamer, on the waking dream. "The history of error is a dream narrative. The dream has no reality, no intelligence, no mind, therefore the dreamer and dream are one. For neither is true or real." "Mortal existence is a dream. The dream is not any more reality in the waking dream of mortal existence than is the sleeping dream." Martin has been consistently one suffering from delusion, because believing that he senses a real illusion of mortal mind, but "Mind immortal must mind be mortal, superior to all the beings of the five corporeal senses and able to destroy all the pain, sickness and death are to be considered as effects of error." "We do not suffer. We think we do, but it is all an error in illusion. We are not ill. Indeed, sickness is an illusion to be annihilated by Mind. Disease is an experience of mortal mind."

MIND.

We must, however, distinguish between Mind and mortal mind.

Mind is the "only Principle, Substance, Life, the one God; the only I, the only Us." "The only exterminators of error are the great truths that Good, or God, is the only Mind." "Mind is immortal, and as Mind is never sick, so man cannot be."

"Mortal mind accepts the erroneous material conceptions of life and joy," and is "nothing claiming to be something, an error creating other errors; . . . a belief that life substance and intelligence are in and of matter, the subjective states of error," etc., the material senses. "Mind is the grand creator, and there can be no power except that which is derived therefrom." "The struggle for the recovery of invalids goes on, not between material methods but between mortal minds and immortal Mind. The victory will be on the patient's side only as immortal Mind, through Christian Science, subdues the human belief in the disease." Now "mortal mind and body are one. Neither exists without the other. . . . "Mortal matter, or body, is but a false concept of mortal mind," and is

full of mortal belief or error ("a supposition that pleasure and pain—that substance, intelligence, life—are existent in matter"), "and must be changed by immortal Mind," and not by "drugs and hygiene" or any kind of "medication." "Drugs and hygiene oppose the supremacy of the Divine Mind. Drugs and inert matter are unconscious, mindless," and consequently have no power. When the sick recover by the use of drugs, it is the law of general belief, culminating in individual faith, which heals." But of course the drugs, not being themselves real, and their power being an illusion of mortal mind, cannot heal. Metaphysical healing is purely mental. And thus it comes about that, as matter is non-existent, the material body, which does not exist save as an error of mortal mind (which is nothing, a belief, an error) is led to believe through the senses (which are false and deceptive) that it is afflicted with sickness or disease (which are in turn illusions of mortal mind). Then Christian Science puts forth power to heal this sickness (which is n

reality), by dispelling the illusion suggested by the false, lying and cheating senses (though they are "impossible") that sickness exists in a material body that does not exist; while the power to heal through Christian Science is demonstrated by means of these same untrue, impossible, corporeal senses.

ITS THEOLOGY.

We turn now to its Theology. God is declared to be Divine Principle, Life, Truth, Spirit, Mind. God is All in all and all is God. "Nothing possesses reality or existence except Mind, God." God is the only Life, the one Spirit. He fills all space, and is "engirdled with the fatherhood and motherhood of Love." As Elias represents the Fatherhood of God through Jesus, so the Revelator (see Rev. xii. 1, 2) completes this figure with woman as the spiritual idea or type of God's Motherhood, and so we find the first petition of the Lord's Prayer blasphemously transposed into: "Our Father and Mother God, all harmonious." This reminds us of Pantheism, and when we are told that

man is the compound idea or reflection of God or Mind, and is therefore eternal, that he has no separate mind from God, not a single quality underived from Deity, no life, no intelligence or creative power of his own, but reflects all that belongs to his Maker and co-exists with God and is eternal: and then consider that all reality is Spiritual, we have here a sort of Spiritual Pantheism. As for

THE BLESSED TRINITY.

the Blessed Trinity: "Father is the name for Spirit." "Jesus is the name of the Son of Mary" who "in the flesh (mortal body) was appointed to speak to mortals in such a form of humanity as they could understand as well as perceive," *i.e.*, through corporeal sense, a false faculty and illusion of the mind. "Christ expresses God's spiritual and eternal idea. The name is synonymous (identical) with Messiah and alludes to the spirituality which was taught, illustrated and demonstrated in the life whereof Christ Jesus was the embodiment."

because he is insane; how wrong for the author of *Christian Science* to declare that those who use her "discoveries," without "giving proper credit," are guilty of a "breach of that divine command in the Hebrew decalogue: 'Thou shalt not steal,'" when they were only laboring under an illusion; how shocking it would be to those who in their shameful wickedness break all the commandments of the decalogue, to tell them that evil is an illusion or to reveal to them the "awful" fact that these horrible unrealities seem real to human belief. How quickly they would turn and repent of their evil.

ADAM.

In explaining original sin we get an idea of Christian Science exegesis, for we are told "the word Adam is from the Hebrew, *adamah*, signifying *red*, color of the *ground*, *dust*, *nothingness*. Divide the name Adam into two syllables (two words), and it reads A dam, *i.e.*, an obstruction. This suggests the thought of something fluid, of mortal mind in solu.

SOMEONE COULD SAY THAT THE ONLY WAY TO
SECURE THE BEST OF THE WORLD IS TO
HAVE IT ALL.

SCENE

The term "sin" is often used to mean the
the term "sin" is often used to mean the
and nothing else. There is a "sin" in the
spirit. The "sin" is often used to mean the
God is all right and the "sin" is often used
is "sin" and is often used to mean the
When the "sin" is often used to mean the
not surprised to find that the "sin" is often
and error has been the "sin" and is often
only reality of the "sin" is often used to
awful fact that the "sin" is often used to
belief. Sin is identical with the "sin" and is
in the same way. It is a "sin" and is often
i.e., an "hallucination." even as the "sin" of
of asylums are "well defined instances" of the
baneful effects of illusion on mortal minds
and bodies."

Think, if such nonsense can be believed,
how wicked it would be to believe it.

consent of the Father. And the Father is
 a person, and in need of Him as Son of
 man. He would have given an unnecessary
 and overpowering power, would destroy His
 Son, would controvert His vicarious
 sacrifice, would change the rite of Baptism;
 would destroy the institution of the Blessed
 Eucharist, "to dispense in literal sense," and
 would have said, "There is Imanuel, God with
 us," and that it is necessary, notwith-
 standing, to remember Him. In this remembrance
 of Christ, it requires that man has the
 same Christ after death as before, and that he
 must be saved, so men do not have to
 "trust in Christ Jesus," that they may have
 "faith in Him," and raise them up at the
 resurrection. However, we may think of the
 system as we please, the system is decidedly anti-
 scriptural, and is altogether inconsistent, unrea-
 sonable, and untrue. It stands the test of common
 sense, and of the Scriptures, and so it bol-
 sters the **unhallowed Gospel of James**,
 which is as **false** as

BUT, SINCE WE KNOW THE DE-RECORDING
OUR RECORDS CAN BE USED FOR

We know that water is the

WE KNOW WHERE WE CONCENTRATE OUR
OF SIL. THAT IS THE FIRST STEP TO TAKING

We know with a fair amount of accuracy
: have no such ~~general~~ ~~information~~ ~~and~~ ~~it~~
it is not in the

We know that the United States stands against our own people and against the experience of the 13 years of democracy in China.

[illegible]

her moral forces of good and evil.

10 Power Book 1700 1100-1200

all others, have deepened throughout the world the sense of the infinite preciousness of personal goodness. And the explanation of this power must be sought in the constitution of the universe and in the nature of man himself. As Horace Bushnell has masterfully depicted the very universe itself in vicarious sacrifice:

"Life evermore is fed by death,
In earth and sea and sky;
And that a rose may breathe its breath
Something must die."¹³

¹³ *Argument for Christianity*, p. 270-271.

Christian Science. 11.

ITS THERAPEUTICS.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE claims to be the science of metaphysical healing. We admit to be an art. As an art of healing, then, what has it done? What can it do? That pain has been alleviated, that some diseases have been cured by Scientists, we are willing to admit. We however defy anyone to prove that "healing" is due to that Science. Contradictory, "non-sensical," and a mere conglomeration, falsely called Science.

which makes possible the actual cures of all these healers of whatever sort, which was "discovered" and made use of by soothsayers and magi and all that class in the East, long before the Christian era. Not knowing what this principle is, one and all of these healers claim it to be a proof of their respective theory and the power that they possess. Not knowing the scope of its powers or the laws by which it is governed, it becomes a dangerous force, however, in the hands of the many modern demonstrators, and for the safety of humanity (especially of children) they should be held liable for every death *due to the ignorant use of this power.*

THE VIS MEDICATRIX NATURÆ.

In considering the art of healing in general, we must take into account, as a most important element, what is called the *Vis Medicatrix Naturæ*, the healing or recuperative power of nature. Disease, you know, is an abnormal condition and nature is endowed with a power to restore our bodies to their

1. The first part of the document is a header section containing the following information:
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 e. Subject: "Women's Rights"
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 o. Guatemala
 p. Haiti
 q. Honduras
 r. Iceland
 s. India
 t. Italy
 u. Japan
 v. Luxembourg
 w. Mexico
 x. Netherlands
 y. Norway
 z. Panama
 aa. Paraguay
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 m. Romania
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 o. Thailand
 p. Turkey
 q. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
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derful recuperative power of nature has succeeded in spite of the ignorance of the practitioner; and in the other, the nursing assisted nature in a recovery that was made certain and more speedy by its aid.

THE INFLUENCE OF THE MIND.

It is well known that the dominant mental state has a wholesome or depressing effect upon the organs of the body, so that many of the ills of which people complain, being imaginary, they may be dispelled by a complete and radical change of one's mental condition. "Mental impressions, however produced, it is said, act through the nervous system upon the organs of the body, so as to stimulate or to obstruct their functions. Thus, fright, grief, hope, cheerfulness, determination to get well, or despair, all register themselves in the bodily condition."²

How often have we heard of people said to have frightened themselves into sickness. Caring for the sick, they have in fear conceived

² See Shinn's *Modern Substitutes for Christianity*, p. 46.

the idea that they have contracted the same disease. How often through despair and sometimes nothing but sheer laziness, people neglect the body until they become morose, despondent, morbid. They have innumerable aches and pains and require constant attendance, medical and otherwise. Here then is a field for marvellous cures by bread pills, colored water, faith, Christian Science, mesmerism, spiritualism and every kind of acting art. Whatever the means employed, however, the underlying fact is that through *love*, faith, a desire to get well, through *any* purpose or the or other good intention, or through constant love, peace, the mind is turned out of its morbid condition, and the body and the organs are healed, and that only in a natural way, and not by artificial means.

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older is projected to increase from 20 million to 30 million, and the number of people 75 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10 million to 15 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 85 years of age or older is projected to increase from 2 million to 4 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 90 years of age or older is projected to increase from 500,000 to 1 million (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 95 years of age or older is projected to increase from 100,000 to 200,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996). The number of people 100 years of age or older is projected to increase from 10,000 to 20,000 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1996).

.....

•

dangerous accident, are persuaded (in their own minds) that they are hopeless invalids. In illustration, there comes to my mind the instance of a lady who, recovering from a terrible accident, thought that she could never walk again. Her physician declared that there was no reason why she could not walk and at his suggestion, she was left in her arm chair under a tree, one summer afternoon, when a thunderstorm was approaching. She was always much alarmed by such storms and when she found that she was forgotten or neglected, she declared she got up and walked into the house and has walked ever since. What a marvellous cure this might have proven, if she had fallen into the hands of a healer, while still under her hallucination. Still other cases for the charlatan are those where the patient has passed the crisis and nothing remains to be done but with careful nursing to wait for nature to complete the restoration to health. Often, however, this does not take place as rapidly as desired (due frequently to ignorance and

improper care) and so a change of physicians is made or one of the many kinds of healers is called in, and to the latter is given the undeserved, unearned credit of bringing about the recovery.

ACTUAL CURES.

It is admitted, however, that some cures by Christian Science healers and others are genuine, but it is firmly maintained that they pertain to functional, not organic diseases, that is, to those diseases the symptoms of which cannot be referred to any appreciable change of structure or derangement of an organ, and not to those attended with morbid changes of the structure of the organs of the body or in the composition of its fluids; or again, to ailments due to "nervous derangement" and not to those due to the invasion of microbes.

PERCENTAGE OF CURES THE PRINCIPLE.

Furthermore, it is alleged that five per cent. of those who were cured by the Dr. Schlatter were cured by the same principle.

those incurables who take "The White Train" in France to visit the Grotto of Lourdes and who are examined by physicians before and after going, are pronounced cured. Christian Science, it is said, takes no account of its failures. We may therefore place its percentage on a level with those others, for whether we consider the cures of Christian Science, of Schlatter, of Lourdes or other wonder-working shrines, of faith, of mind cures, of mesmerism, of spiritualism, of magnetic healers, of Indian medicine men, of Hindoo Yogis, of Egyptian Fakirs or of the old Eastern soothsayers before the Christian era, the principle is identical in one and all and so is not only no new "discovery" of this age but is even independent of all these systems, Christian Science as well as all the others, that it is alleged to support. That principle is the same that the fond mother makes use of when, her little child crying with the pain from a burned finger, she gives her a new doll and causes her to forget all about the pain.

Grasp this principle and you can explain all these marvellous cures.

THE PRINCIPLE.

Let us attempt to get an insight into it.

I.—PAINLESSNESS—A FREAK OF NATURE.

It is narrated of one Miss Evatima Tardo, who was born on the island of Trinidad, West Indies, and is now 26 years of age, that she does not know pain and has never had any feeling or sense of touch. It is said to be due to a defect in her nervous system. Snakes bite her, pins are thrust into her body, through her cheek; flesh wounds are made by knife or pistol ball, and she feels no pain. The wounds are not denied, because they do not pain. They are plainly to be seen. They heal very rapidly, however, because of the absence of pain or feeling which in ordinary mortals delays the recuperative power of nature. Miss Tardo can also control the circulation of her blood, when bitten by a snake, allowing the wound to bleed or not, and

³ See *Minneapolis Journal*, Aug. 10 and 14, 1897; *York Sunday World*, Aug. 1, 1897; also *Tid Bits*,

II. PAINLESSNESS; SUPERCONSCIOUSNESS OR CONTROL OF THE SENSES.

From Miss Tardo, we go to the Hindoo lecturer on Vedanta philosophy, in this country, Swami Abhedananda, who in an interview in the *Sun*⁴ (N. Y., Dec. 26, 1897) said concerning our blessed Lord, that, having (in Gethsemane) "reached the state of mind known to Hindus as samahdi or superconsciousness," "there was no pain for Him on the cross; that the nails driven into His hands and feet excited no more sensibility than they would, if driven into so much wood." He then explained what was "meant by the control of the senses as illustrated in the case of Christ." He tells of a sage, Chaitanga, who was tested for the control of his senses, by holding some powdered sugar on his tongue for ten minutes and then blowing it off as dry as ever. Again he tells of another sage in India. Outside of the city, robbers had taken him for a spy and chopped off his right arm. He quickly walked back to the

⁴ See *Literary Digest*, Jan. 15, 1898, p. 81.

city. A kind-hearted Brahmin met him, recognized him and felt at his feet, bandaging up his wound. But the sage was hardly aware that he had been wounded. His countenance glowed with deep calmness and tranquillity. He had not only withdrawn his senses but he had shut his soul entirely in from his mind." Other sages have been chopped to pieces uttering the declaration all the while that they "could not be killed." Still again, he tells of a friend of his in London going to see a Spaniard who claimed to have entire control of his senses. Submitting to a test, a doctor drove a needle between the nail and flesh of his thumb. The Spaniard did not wince but went on laughing and talking to his friends. After some minutes, he was requested to relax his mind. Of course when he did so, he was seized with the most excruciating pain and blood began to run from the wound. "It is by such concentration of mind," he declares, "that one is able to separate the soul from the body and from the knowledge of matter."

These examples show us the possibility of the absence of pain or of a state of unconsciousness of both pain and suffering, and that this state of unconsciousness can be brought about through the control of the senses. It also shows within man something that can control the senses. What is this something?

IN THE SUBJECTIVE MIND.

The Very Reverend Dean Hart, in his examination of Christian Science says: "It is only beginning to be recognized that the human mind is not one uniform and homogeneous machine. It contains wheels within wheels."

When the close observer, it becomes known that parts of the mind are capable of independent action. It is a common experience of men who are accustomed to

exercise a faculty, that they are conscious of the action. So, in thought; the lips pronouncing words; the other part of the mind perceiving the words pronouncing them, or probably the lips pronouncing them connected with

Avatar Christ, for in every one of the rare and sublime soul that show forth on the Mount of Transfiguration, exists only to be set free and fused with this cosmic intelligence which attracts and directs, evolves, and controls these forms of matter which we call bodies. "What do we know of the human body, then, before we know that something is within it, something that can oftentimes direct it in such a manner as to transcend? This soul or cosmic consciousness of everything, is able to be more completely free than in any other form, more nearly perfect than any other body."

THE HISTORY OF THE DOCTRINE OF CONCENTRATION

"We learn from this Hindu, then, that the 'concentration of mind' is not only a mental, but a physical process. Both mind and body, this

1. *Ibid.*, Jan. 15, 1898, p. 80.
2. *Ibid.*, pp. 80-82.

entirely separate personalities in an individual, as though A carried within himself the personality of B is not to be supposed. The Double Ego is not to be so conceived, but is only a diagram to indicate the fact that psychic processes may go on within us, unobserved, and often yielding no evidence of themselves except their results."¹¹

IV. HYPNOTIC SUGGESTION.

We turn now to hypnosis, and the peculiar state into which subjects are thrown by bringing into play this secondary consciousness. This is entirely a subjective state, by which control is obtained of the physical functions and sensations. Thus the Aïssaouas of Constantine, Algiers, are able by means of dancing and singing to throw themselves into a state of ecstasy, difficult to describe, in which their bodies seem insensible even to severe wounds. They run pointed iron into their heads, eyes, neck and breasts without

¹¹ Moll's *Hypnotism*, p. 260.

[The page contains several lines of extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the document.]

the impression of the state of the

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image movement which the person reproduces voluntarily or involuntarily." 15

Now let us take an example of a healing by suggestion. 16 We wish to cure a headache by attaching to the subject the idea that the headache is gone. Spontaneous reflection would prevent this in most waking people, but in hypnosis ideas are more easily established. If the subject accepts the suggestion, we may be sure that in the hypnotic state, he does not feel the pain. But now we have to prevent the pain after waking. Either external post-hypnotic suggestion or auto-suggestion will do this. We can make the patient convince or think the pain is gone after he wakes. He need not be conscious of this idea or the sense of remembering it. On the contrary, the less conscious the idea is, the more effect it will have, because reflection will not struggle against it. Auto-suggestion is the second plan. The patient, finding himself without pain in hypnosis, may convince

15 See W. R. B. in *What is Christian Science*, p. 58.

16 *Idem's Hypnotism*, p. 346.

himself that pain is not a necessary consequence of his state, and this idea may under some circumstances be strong enough to prevent the return of the pain.¹⁷

Furthermore, suggestibility sometimes exists where there is not evidence that the subject is in the hypnotic state. Dean Hart, in the work before quoted, narrates from the *British Foreign Medical Review*, a case reported by a naval surgeon as follows: "A very intelligent officer had suffered for some years from violent attacks of cramps in the stomach. These attacks came on monthly, or oftener, and subnitrate of bismuth had been used with good results, but, notwithstanding that the dose was increased to the largest extent that its poisonous qualities would justify, it lost its effects. **Nedatives**

were again used, but while suffering greatly from the effects of some preparation of opium, he was told that on the next attack he would be put under the effect of a medicine which was generally believed to be most effective.

¹⁷ Mall's *Hypnotism*, pp. 190, 191.

but which was rarely used because of its dangerous qualities; but that, notwithstanding these, it would be tried, provided he gave his consent. This he did willingly. Accordingly, on the first attack after this, a powder containing four grains of *ground biscuit* was administered every seven minutes, while the greatest anxiety was expressed (within the hearing of the patient) lest too much should be given. The fourth dose caused an entire cessation of pain. Half drachm doses of bismuth had never produced the same relief in less than three hours. Four times the same remedy was used however with the same result. After that he left the ship."¹⁸ This leads the Dean to declare that "thought of any given bodily change tends to the actual production in the body of the change that thought suggests."

EXPLANATION OF THE CURES.

We are now in a condition to explain the marvellous cures of functional or even organic diseases whether by Schlatter, the medicine

¹⁸ *A Way That Seemeth Right*, pp. 22, 23, 24.

an of the Indians, the mesmeric healer, faith aler, spiritualist, Hindu Yogi, Eastern fakir

Christian Scientist. The principle is one, the methods vary. With the scientist the patient (subject) is regarded as laboring under a delusion, an illusion, is told that he is not sick, that he has no pain and that he should act accordingly (*i.e.*, as a well person.) Here is the suggestion. (If the subject is not actually hypnotized he is under the influence of hypnotic suggestion.) The tendency is to produce in the body the change that thought suggests.

More than this, the suggestion arouses a secondary consciousness, that mighty something within us that controls our sensations and (the senses under abeyance) the body is not racked with pain; in consequence the healing process goes on more rapidly. We take into account the fact that the mighty recuperative force of nature (the *vis medicatrix naturæ*,) always at work, must proceed more rapidly and successfully under these favorable circumstances, and we see why the

patient may recover without the use of medicine.

EXCEPTIONS.

Whensoever these marvellous cures are made then, this is the principle, but it does not always act. In many cases it should not be attempted. Unfortunately for Christian Science, it only makes one exception. It advises that "adjustment of broken bones and dislocations" be left to the fingers of a surgeon, saying, "Christian Science is always the most skilful surgeon, but surgery is the branch of its healing which will be last demonstrated."

ITS HARMFULNESS.

As Christian Science makes no other exceptions, its healers who presume to give treatment to the afflicted are an actual menace to a community, because they condemn every other kind of treatment; because they do not presume to diagnose a case; because they spurn anatomy and physiology; because they are grossly ignorant of the power that they

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 in. If this science is "divine" ~~it~~ ~~should~~ ~~be~~ ~~practised~~
 cised according to its rules ~~and~~ ~~not~~ ~~according~~

His "students" (disciples) the generalities of this principle as claimed, yet they, like the Master, administered to the afflicted without money and without price. But the students of the author who claimed to be "called of God to proclaim His Gospel to this age," i.e., through her book, *Science and Health*, turn their treatment to pecuniary benefit and so would seem to put themselves in the class with Simon the sorcerer, who would traffic with the gift of God and was so severely rebuked by St. Peter.¹⁹

CONCLUSION.

We have earnestly and honestly tried to ascertain what there is in the alleged healing power of Christian Science, so called. We have found a principle of action, a principle within man, long used in the East, of more recent discovery in the West, yet bound to be more thoroughly known, which is no more peculiar to Christian Science than to any other of the many mysterious modes of heal-

¹⁹ Acts viii; 18-20.

That principle is of benefit in some kind of moments and will be found of more use, when it is more thoroughly understood. The principle will remain when the theory of Christian Science is forgotten. As a theory, ill conceived, illogical and in some places utterly senseless. But, above all, while claiming to be Christian and to be based upon the Bible, it is decidedly anti-Christian even as its doctrines will be found to be contrary to truth as it is in Jesus.

CONCLUSION.

THE REASON AND THE REMEDY FOR THESE ANTI-CHRISTIAN CULTS.

IN the consideration of some modern substitutes for the Gospel of anti-Christian cults we tried to ascertain what there was in Syncretism, Theosophy and Christian Science. We found that it was an historical fact that during the last quarter of a century there is ever an attempt made to restore the ancient religions. Syncretism we know was practiced in some of its many forms from the earliest ages in the history of man.

Theosophy affirms and declares that we should study the ancient religions and "gain insight into the superiority of the ancient religions."

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1. Therefore that it was

aid of women, disembodied spirits. As for
se alleged communications with the spirits
the departed, we learned from the Bible
that the spirits of the departed are held in
prison, cannot improve in any place

from which they cannot return, and that it is doubtful if they are conscious of what is going on in the carnal world. Wherefore, we conclude that whatever marvellous powers they seem to have are due to mind-reading, telepathy, hypnotism, or some other phenomena of the subjective mind, which phenomena, known and made use of in the East for centuries, may have been revealed to them by the evil spirits that inhabit the air and in the interest of the Prince of this world, whose limited reign seems to be at its height.

Spiritualism, in principle, is in defiance of Almighty God, in claiming to reveal that which He does not purpose to reveal. It has no need of a Saviour; it looks forward to a female Messiah, and, contrary to the teaching of the Bible that, "now is the accepted time," teaches that our sins can be atoned for hereafter.

THEOSOPHY.

Theosophy is a system evolved out of a combination of the doctrines of evolution, reincarnation, fatalism and Pantheism. It

admittedly pagan in its origin and claims its occultism to be "handed down from the times of the Mysteries to the present." It cannot admit a personal God, and says the "Father in Heaven is a well known esoteric phase for the Higher Self," but God is all and all is God. It starts with Substance, God, Living Substance, which has two states: the higher spirit and that which is projected into lower conditions, matter. Both, of course, are eternal and the process we see going on in the world is the evolution of matter into spirit.

Man is not a creature of God, but a result in the development of this process; and he came forth from the rocks. His present state is the result of what he did in a previous life, of which he has no memory or consciousness,

and his condition, when next he becomes incarnate, depends upon what he does in this stage of his existence—the king may become the bootblack, the washerwoman, the laborer. So it goes on through the various stages, up or down, till by regeneration in a new generation man attains to perfection.

Pain and suffering, misery and happiness are results of what one has done in previous existence, following the rule of cause and effect and to relieve one of his distress is to interfere with his redemption. Consequently there is no mercy, no pardon, no vicarious sacrifice, no Saviour, only the stern hard road of fate. With woman declared to be the head of creation, the outward and visible sign of the Fall is the subjection of woman to man in the world, and her complete restoration and exaltation is necessary before redemption can be effected; while the progress in the development of souls will lead to the "universal belief of the doctrine that sin is expiated by transmigrations and in the worship of the Great Goddess."

The Holy Spirit is looked upon as the female element in the Divine Substance and Christ is declared to be a title given to all triumphant Initiates, of which there have been eleven, and another is yet to come to reconcile the seeming differences of his predecessors and to acknowledge the Christs of all nations.

Of course, Theosophy would reduce Christianity to the level of the ancient religions, that, out of all, it might be acknowledged the universal religion. It does not directly attack the Bible and its doctrines but it would explain them so as to advance its own cause.

It rests its theories upon the revelation of a line of elder brothers, Christs, Mahatmas, Adepts, Initiates, "highly developed men," "perfected forms of other periods of evolution," invisible beings of whose great things are claimed, who are alleged to have told Mme. Blavatski and other leaders all they knew of this mysterious system. But there is not the slightest evidence that such beings exist. Indeed, the Bible would teach that those who have passed from this earth can not return or communicate with its inhabitants.

Theosophy condemns the trickery of Spiritualism yet is not itself free from this same means used to advance its cause, but there are none of its phenomena, that are genuine, that cannot be explained through the medium.

consciousness made use of by ancient sages of the East, but not known till recent years in the West.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE.

Christian Science we found to be the latest given to a theory woven around an alleged discovery of an art of healing, the principle of which, however, has been made use of by all kinds of healers, ancient as well as modern. The explanation is found in the secondary consciousness of man, responding to magnetic suggestion. Cures are performed thus very assuredly, but there is a most fearful limit and it is worse than useless to attempt to go beyond this. As this is attempted, however, bad lives are actually lost in this way, it becomes a dangerous principle in the hands of ignorant healers and should be resolutely rejected.

As a theory it is the idealism of Bishop Berkeley, which might be put into practical form by the declaring matter non-existent and matter not, but mind or spirit, it **would**

counteract, heal the evil that is the source of nothingness and suffering and death, work upon the lives of men and women, to destroy the illusions of material things.

As a science, it is incomplete, inconsistent, and altogether untrustworthy. It is not a religion for the Christian. It is a religion for the non-Christian. It contradicts the plain teaching of the Bible and denies the Christ of the Bible. It is a religion of its own untenable assertions. It is a religion of an illusion. It is a religion of the future. It is a Science, which makes a mockery of the words of its adherents when they say, "We are not materialists, that it is not a religion of the future."


But why will people desire to know such things? Why should we desire to peer into the future when our own experience teaches us that it is best for us not to know what is in store for us? Why do we desire to explain all things (with the physicists) when we know that suffering and in want, whi

and have abundance, to know that it is according to the law of Karma and due to something done in a previous existence? Why should we desire to deny the testimony of the senses? Why deny the reality of pain and suffering?

We know that this is not a perfect world and that in the midst of its joys and happiness, trouble, toil and pain are sure to come; but we also know that sorrow has its uses and that by reason of the crosses, often grievous that we have had to bear, we have grown purer, nobler, better, happier, so that, though it meant agony to us at the time, we have cause to rejoice that we were made to go through the fiery furnace of affliction.

THE REASON.

Why then do men to-day take up with these substitutes for the Gospel instead of taking up their cross to follow Jesus? The reason is plain. They have not learned that "there is none other Name under heaven given among men, whereby we must be saved."



They have not yet known the difference of true religion & superstition. In the former the idea of salvation has been illustrated. In the latter they see a sort of the illustration of faith, cold, indifferent, distress, of course, in the form of difficulties, or anxiety, or pain, & thereon believing is full of darkness, & finding no more and no more, & so they believe—when they see illustration it comes up into a multitude of sorts, & they are so much for the cause of the facts, & so they own something, the periods of time, & so they once for all deliver the same, & so they tend to the same, & so they own the same, rather than for that—when the condition of things is recognized as existing, & so they who profess and call themselves Christians, it is not strange that the world should look askance or that others should at times be inclined to advance ideas of their own; **Even** if they are not distinctly Christian. **And** it must be admitted, just as **can** depart a single **word** from the **Truth** for all delivered, & so they own the same.

tion has as much right to advance his ideas and opinion as another, whether Christian or not. It must also be admitted that it is not pleasant to think that we are responsible beings held to account for all that is done in the flesh or that there is but one way of salvation, one way to obtain immortal life. With the responsibility of eternity before us, it is not pleasant to think of the uncertainty of the future; or that we must suffer while others know nought but joy; or that our trials and troubles are all needless. When therefore theories are advanced that would relieve us of such things, it is not strange that there are some poor souls that are attracted by them. But 'tis all in vain; God's plans for the salvation of mankind are not to be overthrown by man's connivance. We poor mortals are to walk by faith, not by knowledge; and when trials and tribulations come upon us, as must needs be, our hope, our comfort, is to be found not in denying them but in waiting upon the Lord and hearing Him say to us as to S. Paul: "My grace

is sufficient for thee; for my strength is made perfect in weakness." This is the panacea of all earthly ills, which will enable us, not to deny or ignore them but to triumph over them.

THE REMEDY.

If then we have found the cause of these ills, for so they really are, have we not also found the cure, the remedy, in a complete trust in an active living faith in the Lord Jesus, that would lead us to proclaim from the housetop if need be, but much better in an holy Christian living, that there is none other name under heaven given among men whereby we may receive health and salvation but only the name of our Lord Jesus Christ!

Oh, then that we knew more about Church of the living God, what it is, what claims and what it stands for! Oh, that could realize the mighty power of the God of Jesus Christ; not so much in the past as the present; not so much by what it has done as by what it can do for us here and now

Oh, that we might realize the power of Jesus Christ over mankind and in ourselves. Then would we no longer seek in vain to flee the uncertainties, the sorrows, the pain, the anguish to be found in this temporal world, for the Cross and the abundant grace given, would enable us to triumph over them, to rejoice in spite of them—yea, conquerors through our great Redeemer's might, sealed with His eternal Name, we shall find perfect health and eternal salvation, and it may be sung of us as of the Saints in Light :

“Hunger, thirst, disease unknown,
On immortal fruits they feed ;
Them the Lamb amidst the throne,
Shall to living fountains lead.

“Joy and gladness banish sighs ;
Perfect love dispels **their fears** ;
And forever from **their eyes**,
God shall wipe away **their tears**.”

THE END.







the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age has increased by 1.2 billion, from 1.1 billion in 1980 to 2.3 billion in 1999. The number of children under 15 years of age in the world is projected to increase to 3.1 billion by 2015, with the largest increases occurring in Africa and Asia (United Nations 1999).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of children in the world, and the United Nations has established the Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC) to protect the rights of children. The CRC is a legally binding treaty that sets out the rights of children, and it has been ratified by 112 countries. The CRC is a landmark document in the history of children's rights, and it has led to the development of many national laws and policies to protect the rights of children.

The CRC is a comprehensive document that covers a wide range of issues, including the right to life, the right to health, the right to education, and the right to play. It also sets out the responsibilities of parents and the state to protect the rights of children. The CRC is a key document for the development of children's rights, and it has led to the development of many national laws and policies to protect the rights of children.

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